

AN HISTORICAL  
ALBANIAN—ENGLISH  
DICTIONARY

by

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## PREFACE

Albanian is a separate and independent member of the Indo-European family of languages. As such it is clearly as important for comparative study as its sister languages Latin, Greek, Slavonic, Lithuanian, etc., with which it shows an approximately equal degree of relationship. Though Albanian contains a large proportion of loan-words from Latin, Ancient Greek, Old Slavonic, Italo-Venetic, Middle and Modern Greek, Middle and Modern Slavonic, and Turkish, as well as a number of interesting words of "Mediterranean" origin, native Indo-European elements predominate.

Gustav Meyer, in his "Etymologisches Woerterbuch der albanesischen Sprache," Strassburg, 1891, discovered only 400 radical words which were demonstrably of native Indo-European origin. This number can now be multiplied by five at least. Though Meyer is responsible for a number of brilliant interpretations of loan elements in Albanian—he was extremely well-informed linguistically—he nevertheless succeeded in producing a work which might almost be called a Dictionary of Albanian Jargon. Nearly all the Modern Greek and Turkish words admitted into his Dictionary are not used in Albania at all, whereas most of the abundant native material of the language was overlooked by Meyer altogether.

Meyer's recognition and interpretation of the Indo-European elements of Albanian are at once both naive and inconsistent. It is difficult to see, for instance, how Indo-European palatal *k* [*k'*] can produce under similar conditions both *s* (see his interpretation of *sjell*, *sorrë*, *súlem* and *sup*), and *th* (see *thânë*, *thartë* and *athët*), or still worse, how palatal *g/gh* [*g'/g'h*] can produce at once *d* in *dorë*, *dimën*, *derr*, *dh* in *dhjes*, *dhâmb* and *dhallë*, and *z* in *zorrë*, *zot*, *zjarr* and *zë*. The confusion is complete when Meyer tries to see Indo-European initial *s* in *thi*, *hjek*, *shurrë*, *sonte* and *gjarpër*, a sound which he makes mysteriously disappear in *et* and *kot*! Even Latin initial *s* takes various shapes (according to Meyer) in the words *shëlboj*, *sipër* and *thekën*. Meyer also makes initial IE *d/dh* become indiscriminately Albanian *d* in *djek*, *dy*, *duaj*, and *dh* in *dhi*, *dhjetë* and *dhashë*. His Indo-European "interpretations" are, needless to say, almost worthless.

It need hardly be said that Albanian has developed on perfectly consistent lines from parent IE. The phonological picture is complicated only by an unusually large number of combinative changes and by the loss of internal and final consonants which tend to make etymological interpretation difficult.

While the primary object of this Dictionary is linguistic, it is also designed to serve the larger public who need Albanian for practical purposes. It is completely objective in character. Entries not marked with an initial (see Bibliography) are words gathered from the lips of peasants and others in various parts of Albania during the years 1929—1931, or taken from magazines or pamphlets of no literary importance. The inclusion of extensive quotations from Albanian literature would have been highly desirable as an aid to clear definition and as illustrations of usage. This would, however, have added enormously both to the cost of the Dictionary and to the labour of compiling it.

My thanks are due to all my helpers, both English and Albanian, for their work of interpretation, copying and criticism. I hope the Albanian people will accept this Dictionary as a slight token of regard to a brave nation which I hold in high esteem.

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## OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

Ber.	Berat.	Lab.	Labëria.
Cal.	Calabria.	Lush.	Lushnja.
CG.	Central Geg.	Mird.	Mirdita.
Çam.	Çamëria.	Mont.	Montenegro.
Dib.	Dibra.	Myz.	Myzeqeja.
Dur. Durr.	Durazzo.	N.	Northern.
Elb.	Elbasan.	Përm.	Përmeti.
Fr.	French, Frashëri.	Pog.	Pogradec.
Frash.	Frashëri.	Rashb.	Rashbuell.
G.	Geg.	Sc.	Scutari.
Gjak.	Gjakova.	Sl.	Slavonic.
Gk.	Greek.	Srb.	Serbian.
It.	Italian.	T.	Tosk.
It-Alb.	Italo-Albanian.	Tir.	Tirana.
Kav.	Kavaja.	Tk.	Turkish.
Kor.	Korça.	Tom.	Tomorr.
Kos.	Kosova.	Vl.	Valona.
Kru.	Kruja.		

## A Historical Albanian and English Dictionary (1496-1938)

Preliminary note (a). The stress in Albanian falls on the last syllable of words ending in a consonant, and on the penultimate syllable of words ending in a vowel. Words ending in **ël, ëm, ën, ër, ës, ësh, ët, ëz** and in **ull, un, ur, azi** and **as** are stressed on the penultimate. When a word ends in a stressed vowel the stress is marked (´). Final **â, ê, î, û** and **ÿ**

(nasalised vowels) are always stressed. In passive forms the stress falls on the radical vowel: **dêhem, mbulôhem**.

(b). The open initials refer to the authorities for the word given (See Bibliography). Bracketed initials refer to the etymological source of the word, or to the dialect to which it is peculiar.

### A

**a**, interrogative particle. Begins all questions except when the first word is a pronoun or an adverb of time: **A ke punë ti?** Have you some work? but **Kur do të vij?** When will he come? **Kush është?** Who is it? **Zotni K. a do të vij edhe?** Is Mr. K. coming too?

**a**, cj. or; **a—a—**, either—or—; **a po**, or (say); **a po jo**, or no, or not.

**a?** interr. part. eh?

**a**, = **ha**, q. v. Buz.

**a**, = **e** after **më, të, i, u**. **Do të m'a jap**, He'll give it to me; **U'a dhash**, I gave it to them

**a**, (Cal) and **â** (N) = **është**, see **jam**. Var. Bsh.

**abaci**, f. 7. abbacy

**abaj**, m. 5. pouch; pouchiness of the face

**abanoz**, m. ebony (= **ebanoz**) Ç. L. Co. Mn.

**abat**, m. 9. abbot Rr.

**abë**, f. 7. (1) alphabet Bsh.; (2) ghost, horror L.

**abecë**, f. 7. alphabet, abc

**abdhellë**, f. leech (Gk).

**abetar**, m. 5. and **abetare**, f. 5. Mn. Co. alphabet P.; primer, spelling book W. Mn.

**abet, bâhem —**, disappear, vanish (Tomorr) ER.

**abë**, f. in phr. **abë leshi**

**abis**, m. abyss, deep Buz.

**Absini**, f. Abyssinia Dr.

**abisoj**, v. 30. announce (Cal) de Rada, M.

**abitoj**, v. 30. inhabit (= **banoj**) Buz.

**abonësinë**, f. truth, right, reason (Cal) M.

**abrash**, adj. invar. white-spotted (of animals) W.; white-haired; s. albino ER. M.

**abrashka**, f. pl. blackheads (Kor)

**abrazh**, m. m. = **abrash**, q. v.

**absent**, m. absinth

**absolvoj**, v. 30. absolve (= **liroj, pafajsoj**) Buz.

**abubú!** interj. alas!

**abundancie**, f. 5. abundance (= **plotsi, tepricë**) Buz.

**abuz**, m. 2. lurking place (Tomorr) ER.

**abysë**, f. 1. abyss K.

**Absini, Avisini**, f. Abyssinia Mi.

**abyz**, m. = **abysë** T.

**acaherë, acaherëz**, adv. then (Elb) K.

**acai**, m. = **acar** Co.

**acar**, adj. 3. limpid, clear Bsh.; compressed, tight K.; bitter, sarcastic Ll.; dressed up, swell Gd.; adv. bitterly, sarcastically (N) Co.

**acar**, m. 5. (1) dandy, beau; (2) steel L. Var. Kr. and **acal** Co.; (3) frost, nip, bitter cold Ll.

**acari**, f. 3. bitter cold, chill, dry cold K. Bsh. Ll.; bitterness; numbness, deadness, roughness Ll.; frost EK.

**acarim**, m. 2. frost, bitter cold K. L.; narrowness, compression, squeeze (Tir) K. oppression Deu. anguish Job.; irritation (Elb) K.; festering; — **i mishit të dhâmbvet**, pyorrhea (Elb) Cf. **acërim**.

**acaroj**, v. 30. make very cold, freeze, chill; benumb, stiffen; grate (as violin); compress, squeeze K. scratch; irritate T. Co.; egg on, spur on T.; — **ijalët, sjelljet**, grow brusque, speak or act abruptly. Cf. **acëroj**

**acartë**, adj. 1. rough, coarse; brusque, abrupt; bitterly cold; steel-, of steel.

**acërim**, m. 2. fester M. L. Cf. **acarim**.

**acëroj**, v. 30. cause to fester M. L. Cf. **acaroj**.

**aci**, abl. sg. m. **acó**, abl. sg. f. **acish**, abl. pl. of **ay**, q. v. **asó** L.; **janë acish qi**, there are those who GR.

**aç**, m. dill Gd.

**aderi**, prp. = **deri**, q. v. Dr. W.

**adërimë, adërinë**, see **deri më**, — **në**

**adër**, f. 1. only in pl. **adra**, twaddle, chatter;

**thyej —**, twaddle, chatter Gd. Mn.

**admiral**, m. admiral (mod.)

**adoratuer, ori**, m. 5. worshipper (= **adhures**) Buz.

**adoroj**, v. 30. worship (= **adhuroj, adhroj**) Buz.

**adra**, pl. see **adër**.

**adrenalinë**, f. adrenalin (mod.)

**Adriatik**, adj. 3. Adriatic; **Deti —**, the Adriatic.

**adresë**, f. 1. address Bsh.

**adresohe**, mp. apply (**në**: to) G. (mod.)

**adunar**, m. 5. shelter, protection (It.) de R. M.

**Advent**, m. Advent (= **Kreshma e Kërshndellës**) Buz.

**advokat**, m. T. pl. **-ër**, lawyer, solicitor, barrister L. (mod.)



- adha**, adv. so, hence, therefore Mi. L.  
**adhap**, m. trouble, ordeal T.  
**adhërim, -oj**, see **adhrim, -oj**  
**adhijq**, f. (Gk) = **padrejtis**, q. v. L.  
**adhjasenj**, v. 3e. brush (T) L.  
**adhrim**, m. 2. entreaty, petition GR. W.; worship (= **adhurim**, q. v.) D.  
**adhrimtar**, m. 5. adorer, worshipper Co.  
**adhroj**, v. 3o. beseech, entreat W.; worship (= **adhuroj**) Bl. P. L.; make a petition GR.  
**adhrues**, adj. 3. petitioning  
**adhuresë**, f. 1. worship, K. L.  
**adhurim**, m. 2. worship, adoration D. L.  
**adhurimtar**, m. 5. adorer, worshipper; adj. 3. adoring, worshipping Mn. L.  
**adhuroj**, v. 3o. worship, adore D. (**adoroj** Buz.)  
**adhurues**, m. 4. **-onjës**, (T) adoring, worshipping; m. 4. worshipper K. L.  
**adhurueshëm**, adj. 2. adorable GR. L.  
**aere, ahere** = **atëherë**, q. v. D.  
**aeroplan**, m. aeroplane GR. G.  
**aeruer, ore**, adj. 3. air-, aerial (= **ajruer**) G.  
**ai**, m. 2. appearance, hue, colour, shade T.  
**afat**, m. interval, due period, term GR. G. L.  
**afetar**, adj. 3. without faith or creed, free-thinking; irreligious; m. freethinker G.  
**afë**, f. breath, vapour; soul, spirit M.  
**afër**, prp. w. dat. and abl. near, close to, at, by; adv. near, at hand; as adj. living, alive PW.; — e —, very close G. — **mëndsh**, strange, odd. funny Buz. Ba. D.; m. neighbour D. X.; as adj. 1 = **afërm**, q. v. e **afra**, f. the near ER.  
**afërdet**, m. sea-board C. L.  
**Afërditës**, f. Venus, Morning Star  
**afërisht, afrisht**, adv. approximately L. ER.  
**afërm**, adj. 2. neighbouring, near; close, familiar GR.; next; recent; **nji mik i** — a bosom friend; **ndër t'** —, in the neighbourhood (N) GR. W. L. as. s. m. 4. fellow-man, neighbour; **t'afërmit**, relatives G. D.  
**afërmas**, adv. near by Gd.  
**afërme**, e —, f. 5. kith and kin, kinsmen  
**afërmënc** = **afërmëndsh**, see **afër**. (T)  
**afërmeni**, f. 6. closeness; kinship (N)  
**afërmi**, s' —, për s' —, adv. soon, shortly G.  
**afëro** = **afro**, q. v. X. D.  
**afërsi**, f. nearness; approximation GR. Toç.  
**afërsinë**, f. 1. (T. **afërsirë**) neighbourhood, proximity; pl. environs, surroundings K. L.  
**afërsisht**, adv. = **afrisht**, q. v. ER.  
**afërshtëm**, adj. 2. near, at hand W.  
**afërt**, adj. 1. near, neighbouring, adjacent D.  
**afërtinë**, f. 1. neighbourhood, environs  
**afëruem, it, t'** —, n. comfort Buz.  
**afilë**, f. GR.  
**afjon**, m. opium (Tk) G. W.; **-ët**, adj. 1. opium, soporific L.  
**aformi**, f. opportunity, chance; pretext, excuse L. X. M.  
**afrajë**, f. fright (Cal) M.  
**afiras, afrazi**, adv. closely; **për** —, close up, at close range EK.  
**afresë**, f. 1. likeness Gd.  
**afresk**, m. 13. fresco (N)
- afri, për s'** —, at close range (quarters), at first hand  
**afri**, f. 8. closeness; kinship Ç. L.; family circle, family  
**afrikan**, adj. 3. African; m. 5. African G.  
**Afrikë**, f. Africa  
**afrim**, m. 2. approach; contact, touch, association Fr. GR. Toç.; (diplomatic) understanding GR.; **vij n' — me**, come into touch with; = **afroj** Buz.  
**afris**, v. 2a. bring together, bring close Bsh.; mp. — **item**, approach PW. Bsh.  
**afrisht** = **afërisht** ER.  
**afritje**, f. 6. bringing together, reunion; approach; understanding.  
**afró**, adv. about, approximately X. D.  
**afroj**, v. 3o. = **afris**, q. v.; **afion të kryhet**, it's nearly finished; **afëronj, afëronem**, mp. Buz.  
**afruem**, adj. 2. neighbouring, adjoining W.; **t'afëruem, it**, n. presence Buz.  
**afrushëm**, adj. 2. accessible, approachable  
**afsh**, m. 2. (**afshë**, f. Bsh) heat, glow, sultriness; steam, vapour D.; fumes, odour, reek Ç. T.; **lëshoj** —, reek Ç; **marr** —, get a whiff of (**afsh** N)  
**aft**, m. 2. = **afsh**, q. v. W. Gd.  
**afita, ethje me** —, foot and mouth disease Bujq. See **aft**  
**aftapodh**, m. polyp M. X. L.  
**aftë**, f. = **afsh**, q. v. M.  
**aftër**, s. prob. socket of candlestick, burner of oil-lamp T.  
**aftësi**, f. 3. adequacy; ability G. ER.  
**aftim**, m. 2. (1) satisfaction T.; (2) air, vapour Co.; climate Gd.  
**aftoj**, v. 3o. satisfy T.  
**afitos**, adj. 3. **ethe —e**, fever in cattle and sheep (= **shap**) Bujq.  
**ag**, m. pl. **agje**, (1) black mark round the eyes of the dead; (2) iris of eye Ll.; **ve — sytë**, turn dark (of eyes at death); (3) early morning Co; id: **i kanë vù sytë** —, he can't see properly, he is slow to understand Co.  
**agë**, adj. invar. dark, dusky  
**agat**, m. and **agatë**, f. agate Ex. (m.) Kn. (f.)  
**agëroj**, v. 3o. delay, dally, loiter T.  
**agim**, m. 2. dawn, early morning P. W.  
**agimuer, ore**, adj. 3. of dawn EK.  
**aglon**, m. north Buz.  
**agon**, v. 3o. 3s. it dawns, begins to dawn D. W. M.  
**agoni**, f. agony, dying moment, throes Pg.  
**agor**, m. expectation; presence, aspect Bsh.  
**agosh**, m. gutter Cf. **agjosh** Gd.  
**agrep**, m. 5. (1) scorpion; (2) hand of clock (**akrep**); fig. crusty fellow (Tomorr); **lule —i**, yellow vetch (= **lule kokëndër**)  
**agripni**, f. watch, vigil (T)  
**agulçe**, f. 5. primrose, cowslip M. Hn. Mi. L.  
**agullar**, adj. 3. unripe T.  
**agullim**, m. 2. daybreak, dawn (N) Mn. Ill. Co. L.  
**agullon**, v. 3o. 3s. dawn EK. Mn.  
**agume**, f. 5. dawn M.  
**aguričkë**, f. 1. a vegetable ShR.

- aguridh**, m. (Elb) and **aguridhe**, f. 5. unripe grape M. Boç. Mn. SD.
- agushí**, f. sultriness Kr. Mn. L. (= **zagushi**)
- agzot**, m. priming, tinder match Fi. T. M. Ç.
- agzotës**, m. 4. chamber of gun
- agzozë**, f. salamander Hn. (cf. **kakzozë**)
- agi**, m. = **ah**, q. v. T.
- agjer**, m. donkey Buz.
- agjerinjë**, f. she-ass Buz.
- agjërim**, m. fast, fasting (T) G. X. D.
- agiëroj**, v. 3o. fast (T) Var. X. (= **agjinoj**, q. v.)
- agiinesë**, f. and **agjinim**, m. 2. fast, fasting K.
- agjinoj**, v. 3o. fast W.
- agjinueshëm**, adj. 2. fasting K.
- agjironjë**, f. heron Gd.
- agjosh**, m. gutter (= **agosh**) Gd.
- ah**, v. la. break up small; digest; (2) sigh; **dheu** **ahet**, the earth crumbles
- ahafte**, f. 5. laburnum (VI)
- âhem**, mp. of **âj**; **ahem**, mp. of **ah**, q. v.
- aheng**, pl. **ahengje** = **dëfrim**, q. v. L. (Tk)
- aherë**, adv. then, thereupon X.; — **kur**, as soon as G. See **atëherë**, **ahiera**.
- ahershëm**, adj. 2. of that time, current G.
- ahiera**, Mn., **ahierna**, ER., and **ahier** Var. (Gk- and It-Alb) = **atëherë**, q. v.
- ahime!** int. alas! Bsh.
- ahishte**, f. 5. beech-wood W.
- ahmak**, m. fool, duffer
- ahmarr**, v. lb. avenge; mp. **ahmirrem në**, avenge oneself upon
- ahmarrës**, adj. 3. vengeful, spiteful; m. 4. avenger Bsh. Mn.
- ahmarrje**, f. 6. vengeance; resentment, spite Bsh. Mn. (= **shpagim**)
- ahoj**, v. 3o. grieve, mourn M. L.
- ah**, m. 2. (1) sigh Co.; (2) = **afsh**, q. v. EK (T); (3) misery, sorrow (N) Rr.
- ahú**, **ja**, f. 7. fine, amende (N)
- ahú** = **ashtú**, q. v. K.
- ahullim**, m. 2. rumbling, raging (of a storm) (T)
- ahullon**, v. 3o. rumble, rage (as storm) (T)
- ahur**, m. 2. stable ER (Tk)
- ai**, T. **ay**, pers. and dem. pron. he, it; that; the former Buz. Ba. X.; **po** —, **gjithë** —, the same; — **i vjetri**, the same old man; **mësuesi edhe ay**, the teacher himself ER.; acc. **atë**, dat. **atij**; unstressed acc. **e**, dat. **i**. After pronouns and **të** the unstressed accusative is **a** (m'a, t'a, u'a, i'a)
- aj**, (T) **më zuri** —, **zura gjuhën** —, I've bitten my tongue; **zë gjuhën** —! hold your tongue!; **zë me ajë**, **shtie me ajë**, bite (Gjin); **anj** L; K. D.
- âj**, (T: **ënj**), v. 3a. aor. **âjta**, inf. and pp. **âjt-un**, puff up, cause to swell; mp. **âjem** and **âhem**, (T: **ënjem**) D. M.
- âj**, m. (1) = **ah**, q. v. A.; (2) thought, care, suspicion (Gk-Alb) M.
- ajanis**, m. (prob.) gnat-catcher or nightjar (bulbicë)
- ajasmë**, f. (1) mumps (N); (2) holy water (T) L. (= **ajazmë**, q. v.)
- ajat** = **hajat**, q. v.; **ajet**, D.
- ajazmë**, f. (1) holy water; **bâj** —, sprinkle with holy water, asperse; (2) spearmint
- ajde!** come on! go on! A.
- âjem**, m. p. of **âj**, q. v. P. W.
- ajer**, m. wind, air Buz. Ba. Va.; **ajër**, ER. See **ajr**.
- ajerim**, m. 2. air, aeration Va.
- ajerjar**, v. **ajroj**, q. v. Va.
- ajet** = **hajat**, q. v. D.
- ajë**, f. 1. swelling
- ajër** = **ajr**, q. v. ER.
- ajgtoj**, v. 3o. descry, discern Co.
- aji**, pers. pron. = **ai**, **ay**, q. v. GR.
- ajili** = **ajli**, q. v. SD.
- ajkë**, f. 1. and 3. cream G. K. GR. W.; soft, smooth alluvial mud (= **hakë**, K. T.); **merr -a** forms cream ER.
- ajktoj**, v. 3o. exude oil or grease (from the skin) Co.
- ajktuer**, f. 5. dairy
- ajktuer**, ori, m. 5. Duf. Xh. and **ajkatuer**, W. cream bun
- ajkullë**, f. 1. eagle (Sic) M.
- ajlë**, e-, f. in phr: **punimi i s'ajlës**
- ajli!** alas! oh dear! (Gk-Alb) Bsh. M.
- ajlimono!** interj. have pity! Va.
- ajm**, adj. 2. swollen; **t'** —, it, n. swelling Buz. Toç.
- ajô**, pers. and dem. pron. f. she, it; that; the former; **po** —, **gjith'** —, the same; acc. **atë**, dat. **asaj**; unstressed acc. **e**, dat. **i**; after **më**, **të**, **u** and **i** becomes **a**.
- ajodhimë**, f. 1. holy of holies, sanctuary M. = **ajovimë** (Ber)
- ajr**, m. air G. P.; **hudh për** —, throw into the air ER.
- ajrët**, adj. 1. airy, air- ER.
- ajri**, f. 3. atmosphere Mn. EK.
- ajrim**, m. 2. aeration, ventilation ER.
- ajroanije**, f. 5. airship G.
- ajroj**, v. 3o. air, aerate, ventilate G. ER.
- ajrom** = **avrom**, q. v.
- ajros**, v. 1a. = **ajroj**, q. v. (T)
- ajrshëm**, adj. 2. airy, well-aired, ventilated
- ajruer**, ore, adj. 3. air-, of air; **vi ajrore**, airline. airway GR. Hn.; **fushë —ore**, aerodrome; **rrugat —ore**, respiratory tracts ER.
- ajrues**, adj. 3. aerating, airing, ventilating ER.
- ajt**, m. eagle (Cal) M.
- âjtun**, adj. 1. swollen K.; **t'** — **e dejet**, varicose vein Kn.
- ajthët**, adj. 1. delicate, frail (N) (cf. **hajthët**)
- ajú** = **ai**, **ay**, q. v. Mn. ER. (Mont)
- âjun**, adj. 1. = **âjtun**, q. v. Bsh. W.; **t'** —, n. mumps W.
- ajynë** = **ai**, **ay**, q. v. SD.
- ak-**, prx., see **akçili**, **akkush**, **akqishi**, **akku**, etc. K.
- akaci** and **akaqi**, f. 3. acacia Mn (1). Ex (2).
- akari**, f. 3. mite, tick Hn. Mn.
- akçili**, m. **akçila**, f. prn. such (a one), so-and-so T. Mn.; **akçis**, dat. sg. SD.
- akç**, prn. such (a one), a certain V. D. SD.
- akçeshë**, f. = **pjekse**, **giellbâse**, q. v. ER.
- akçik**, m. perfection Bl.

- akem**, mp. (prob.) endeavour (të:to) G. Cf.  
**akët**, adj.  
**akenë**, f. achene Hn.  
**akëku**, **akëkush**, see **akku**, **akkush**; **akëcili**, etc.  
 see **akcili**.  
**akëroj**, v. 3o. snarl at, scowl at (w. dat. of pers.)  
 = **akrroj**, q. v.  
**akësh**, prn = **akkush**, q. v. Bsh.  
**akët**, adj. 1. dense, compact, close Ll. Mn.  
**akku**, adv. somewhere D. M. (Gk-Alb)  
**akkush**, prn, such a one, so-and-so K.; = **akësh**  
 Bsh.  
**akllajë**, f. and **akllaj**, m. rolling-pin Ç. W.  
 = **petës**, q. v.  
**akolle**, f. 5. turn, revolution; **vij** —, turn. re-  
 volve L.  
**akollë**, adv. round, about (Dib. Sc.) K.  
**akoma**, adv. still, yet Boç. X. D.  
**akrapje**, f. 6. prosperity, thriving state (Elb)  
**akrep**, m. 1. scorpion (Tk) = **agrep**, **shkrap**, q. v.  
**akrim**, m. = **akrrim**, q. v. Co. (T)  
**akrinjolle**, f. 5. bittersweet, woody nightshade  
 (solanum dulcamara) M.  
**akroj**, v. 3o. = **akrroj**, q. v. Co. (T)  
**akrosur**, adj. 1. in phr: **kuej t'akrosur**. Cf. **akrroj**.  
**akrri**, f. slope, drop (Tomorr) ER  
**akrrim**, m. 2. glare, scowl; threat, defiance T. Ç;  
 challenge Co.  
**akrroj**, v. 3o. (w. dat. of pers.) glare at, scowl  
 at, snarl at; mp. **-ohem**, glare at, etc.; defy,  
 challenge Ç. Co.  
**akrrosh**, adj. 3. scowling, glaring, threatening T.  
**akrruem**, adj. 2. **akrruar** (T) defiant, glaring,  
 scowling Ç.  
**aks**, m. **aksë**, f. (Sc) axle, spindle; axis; cylinder  
 (of watch); — e **përparshme**, front axle,  
 — e **pasme**, back (rear) axle, — **me brigje**,  
 camshaft, — **ngjitse**, crankshaft.  
**aksecili**, m. -a, f. prn. each.  
**akseku**, adv. in such and such a place, some-  
 where or other, in a certain place Mi. SD.  
**aksëm**, adj. 2. bold, brave, confident Gd. Mn.;  
 deft, nimble, agile L.; and **aksë**, able, capable L.  
**aksid**, m. acid; — **karbonik**, carbonic acid;  
 — **i uthullit**, acetic acid GR.  
**aksion**, m. share, bond; **-er**, **-ist**, m. 1. share-  
 holder GR. L.  
**aksue**, **oni**, **oi**, m. 11 axle, spindle (T. **aksua**) K.  
**aksh**, prn. a certain one, so-and-so Bsh.  
**aksham**, m. evening prayer of Moslems Bl.;  
 evening W.; **lule —i**, (a flower)  
**akshand**, **akshan**, m. in phr: **akshan(d)i i dritës**,  
 dawn, morning Buz. Cf. **aksham**  
**akshëm**, adj. 2. able, capable, deft Gd. = **aksëm**,  
 q. v.  
**akshtoj**, v. 3o. deem worthy L.; **i —tuar të**,  
 worthy to L.  
**akt**, m. 2. act (of play); **me pesë akte**, in five  
 acts; — **lindje**, — **i lindjes**, birth-certificate;  
 — **giykimi**, legal document, brief Toç.; —  
**shitje**, deed of sale GR.  
**aktë**, adj. 1. = **akët**, q. v.  
**akti**, f. compactness, closeness, density Ll.
- aktim**, m. 2. (1) compression, condensation; (2)  
 sea-anemone Ll. Co.  
**aktiv e pasiv**, m. credit and debit  
**aktoj**, v. 3o. compress, condense; mp. **-ohet**, 3s.  
 densifies, condenses Ll. Co.  
**aktuer**, **ori**, m. 3. actor; —**toreshë**, f. 1. actress  
 Mn. L.  
**akul**, m. trap, gin (for animals) (T) Mn.  
**akull**, m. 12. ice Ba. X. K.; **vihet** —, turns to ice,  
 freezes X; **lule —i**, (prob.) white anemone  
**akullim**, m. 2. drift of ice Gd.  
**akullishtë**, f. 1. glacier  
**akullnajë**, f. avalanche  
**akulloj**, v. 3o. turn to ice K.; —**ohet**, 3s. mp.  
 turns to ice, freezes W.  
**akullore**, f. 5. (1) glacier Hn.; (2) ice-cream  
 GR. L.  
**akullsinë**, f. hoarfrost L.  
**akulltë**, adj. 1. icy, ice- Mn. L.  
**akullthyese**, **anije** —, f. icebreaker L.  
**akulluem**, adj. 2. frozen, numb W.  
**akulluer**, **ore**, adj. 3. icy, ice-, of ice GR. EftH.  
**akumullatuer**, **ori**, m. 5. accumulator  
**akzot** = **agzot**, q. v. Fi.  
**alabastër**, m. alabaster  
**alaman**, **alamën**, adj. and m. 5. German (Gk-  
 Alb) M.  
**alamidh**, m. (a fish) (VI)  
**alanis**, v. 1a. and 2a. thrill  
**albatros**, m. 5. albatross  
**album**, m. album ER.  
**alburë**, f. 1. mast (of ship) (T) Gd. Mn.  
**alç**, m. elk (alces palmatus)  
**alestis**, v. 1a. accustom Bn. X.  
**alë**, f. (prob.) trifle, jot, tittle (T); **âlë** = **halë**,  
 q. v. D. L.  
**alëmisë** = **almicë**, **almisë**, q. v. Bogd.  
**alës**, m. chain T.  
**alëshivë**, f. buck, lye Gd. Mn. (Gk)  
**alfabet**, m. alphabet D.  
**alfabetare**, **në radhë** —, in alphabetical order  
**alfavitar**, m. 5. alphabet D.  
**alfjer**, m. 5. standard-bearer, ensign M. Ba.  
**algjebër**, f. algebra Bsh. Gd.  
**algjebrik**, adj. 3. algebraic Bsh.  
**Algjeri**, f. Algeria  
**aligatuer**, **ori**, m. 5. alligator  
**allat**, m. 5. ally G.  
**alimenta**, pl. = **ushqim**, q. v. Buz.  
**aliq** = **haliq**, q. v. GR.  
**alisivë**, f. Boç. Ç., **alëshivë**, Gd. and **alsivë**, X.  
 buck, lye  
**alivan**, m. giddiness, dizziness, faintness (T)  
 Ç. Co.  
**alivanosem**, mp. faint, reel L.  
**alivanosur**, adj. 1. faint, giddy Po. Ç.  
**aliver**, m. 5. rainbow Ç. = **ylber**, q. v.  
**alizarinë**, f. alizarin, Turkish red  
**alk**, m. 1. bolt; iron bar; iron ring X. A. P. and  
**alkë**, f.; (orn.) crossbill (loxia); Cf. **hallkë**.  
**alkol**, **alkool**, m. alcohol G.  
**alkolik**, **alkoholik**, adj. 3. alcoholic; m. drunkard  
 Hn. ER.

- alkolizmë**, f. alcoholism, addictedness to alcohol G.
- almë**, f. uncton (Cal) M.; (2) (a plant, prob.) mullein (Tomorr)
- almicë**, **almisë**, **alëmisë**, **almice**, f. 1. and 5. implement, tool, esp. agricultural or gardening tool; —a **buiqsije**, agricultural implements P. Mn. L.
- almistër**, f. 1. gardening or agricultural tool
- almishtî**, u, m. demon, goblin Gd.
- almizhda**, pl. works, mechanism Gd.
- aloesë**, f. 1. aloe Cf. **alloe** GR.
- alpakë**, f. alpaca; (2) a kind of nickel
- Alpë**, pl. Alps; — **Dinarike**, the Dinaric Alps G. L.
- alqimî**, f. alchemy Gd. Toç.
- alqimist**, m. 1. alchemist
- alsivë** = **alisivë**, q. v. X.
- altar**, m. 5. altar K. T. = **alltar**, **lter**, q. v.
- altëron**, v. 3o. 3s. begins to dawn (T) Mn. Co.
- alumin**, m. aluminium Mn. Gd.
- alurij**, v. 3i. howl, wail Ç. Mn. Co. L.; -ës, adj. 3. howling, wailing; m. 4. howler, wailer Hn. Mn.
- alurim**, m. 2. howl, wail, howling Ç. L.
- aluris**, v. 2a. wail, weep, howl Mn. SD.
- aluritje**, f. 6. weeping, wailing, howling Mn. L.
- alla!** come on! Bsh.
- allabandë**, adv. wholesale, in bulk Toç.
- alladís**, v. 2a. clear (the air), freshen, refresh; -item, mp. L.
- allajkë**, f. 1. negro slave-girl L.
- allakatem**, v. mp. rove, wander; wander in mind M.
- allaman**, adj. 3. and m. 5. German A. W.
- Allamanjë**, f. Germany A. W. P.
- allamende**, adv. = **përmëndsh**, q. v. Va.
- allárgut**, **për s'**— = (**prej**) **së largu**, q. v. (Gk-Alb) M.
- allarke**, pl. in phr: **allarket e magazinët**
- allarmë**, f. alarm
- allarmoj**, v. 3o. alarm
- allaturinë**, f. 1. = **vegël**, q. v. L.
- allavitem**, mp. grope along, feel one's way L.
- allçi**, f. and (def. -ni) m. 10. plaster (of Paris) gypsum (Tk) Mn. L.
- allegori**, f. allegory Buz.
- allestís**, v. 1a. = **mësoj**, q. v. (Tk) L.
- allmí**, f. exhaustion; **jam bâ** —, I'm worn out, exhausted (Sc) Ill.
- alminu**, adv. = **së paku**, q. v. Va.
- almoj**, v. 3o. = **shkallmoj**, q. v.; —**ohem**, be weakened, be exhausted, pine, languish (Sc) Ill.
- alloe**, **alloeje**, F. 5 and 6. and **alloeje**, f. 3. aloe Buz. K. Pr.
- allonar**, m. 5. July Boç. M. Mi. SD.
- allore**, f. 5. (a fish) Bsh.
- alltan**, m. 5. terrace; arbour; flowerbox (Gk-Alb); pl. -**ët e xhepit** (Lumë) Ill.
- alltar**, altar, m. 5. altar, high table S. K. G. ER.
- allti**, f. revolver (N) St. W. A.
- am** = **ap-më**, give me! Va.
- amajstroj**, v. 3o. teach, instruct (= **mësoj**, q. v.) Buz.
- amaret**, m. indigo (N)
- amartí** = **faj**, q. v. G.
- amashirë**, f. dish M. L.
- amatuer**, **ori**, m. 5. amateur G.
- ambarrëz**, f. wooden bolt or bar; (children's game) "horsemen", "pick-a-back" M. L.
- ambasaduer**, **ori**, m. 5. ambassador G.
- ambasatë**, f. 1. embassy
- amberik**, m. ring, clasp A.
- amberuj**, m. liqueur A.
- âmbël**, **âmël** (N), **ëmbël**, **ëmbëlë** (T), adj. 1. sweet; pleasant, nice; **t'ëmbëlëra**, pl. sweets (T) D.; **uj t'**—, fresh water; **bâj** —, quieten, still Buz. Ba. P. D.
- âmbëlëcim**, m. 2. sweetness, sweet, sweetening; (fig.) amelioration, improvement, clean-up, cleansing GR. P.
- âmbëlëcinë**, f. 1. sweetmeat, dainty, fancy; sweetness L. P.
- âmbëlëcoj**, v. 3o. sweeten; soften, mitigate, calm, soothe; mp. grow calm Bl. Bsh. P. D.
- âmbëlësoj** Va. Mn., and **âmbëlëtoj** Buz. Ba. = **âmbëlëcoj**, q. v.
- âmbëlëtore**, f. 5. confectioner's, sweetshop
- âmbëlëtueshëm**, adj. 2. sweetening, softening
- âmbëlëth**, **t'**—, see **tâmbëlëth**
- âmbëlak**, adj. 3. sweetish, bittersweet Gd.
- âmbëli**, f. sweetness, softness, mildness Bl.
- âmbëlosh**, adj. 3. sweetish, bittersweet Gd.
- ambni**, f. rest, repose M.
- ambnis**, v. 1a. settle down, rest M.
- ambonë**, f. tribune L.
- âmbull** and **ânull**, adv. and adj. stagnant; m. stagnant water
- ambullakër**, f. 1. tentacle; feeler (in echinoderms)
- Amerikë**, f. America L. G. GR.
- amerikan**, adj. 3. and m. 5. American ER.
- ametistë**, f. Mn. and m. Ex. S. amethyst
- âmë**, f. 1. usu. e **âma**, T: e **ëma**, abl. s. **s'âmet** Ba., **t'âmet** Buz. mother; — **voesh**, ovary Gd. K. D.
- âmë**, f. taste, flavour; scent, fragrance Kn. P. EK. (= **âmëz**, q. v.)
- âmë**, f. 1. river-bed, channel P. Hn.: sediment, dregs Gd.
- amë** = **ap-më**, **jep-më**, give me Buz. (Gjak: ama)
- âmël** = **âmbël**, q. v.
- amër** = **emër**, see **ëmën** Va.
- âmët**, adj. 1. foolish, foppish Gd.
- âmëvrasës**, m. 4. and adj. 3. matricide; matricidal; -**vrasje**, f. 6. matricide L.
- âmëz**, f. = **âmzë**, q. v.
- amicë**, f. head of tapeworm Co.
- amiratë**, s. cf. **çuditje**
- amis**, v. 2a. cajole, coax, caress Co.
- amit**, m. stole, alb M.
- amna**, give us. See **ap**, **jap** and **na**. Va.
- âmní**, f. maternity, motherhood Gd. Mn. L.
- âmnoj**, v. 3o. become a mother Co.
- âmnuer**, **ore**, adj. 3. maternal, mother- Co.
- amoniak**, m. Hn. and -ë, f. Bsh. ammonia

- amor**, m. 5. heat, mating season  
**âmsë**, f. (form of steering on car) see **âmzë**.  
**âmsi**, f. maternity; **spital shërbimi t'âmsis**, maternity home ER. L.  
**amsim**, m. 2. fragrance, smell, scent EK.; (2) (â) eternity K. L.  
**âmsisht**, adv. maternally L.  
**amsuem**, adj. eternal K.; **amshuem** Buz. L. and **amshtuem** Buz.  
**amshim**, m. 2. eternity Bsh. C. L.  
**amshinë**, f. 1. and **amshí**, f. permanence, perpetuity T. Mn.  
**amshoj**, v. 30. perpetuate; mp. **-ohem**, last for ever M. Bsh. Ll. L.  
**âmshtë**, adj. 1. (1) insipid, flat, tasteless Gd.; silly, foolish Bsh.; (3) peevish, disagreeable  
**âmshtí**, f. insipidity Gd.; foolishness; bad humour, peevishness Mn.  
**âmshtik**, adj. 3. flat, insipid Gd.; musty, mouldy; m. mustiness, mouldiness Mn.  
**âmshtim**, m. 2. flatness, insipidity Co.  
**amshtuem** and **amshuem**, adj. 2. eternal Buz.; **-uar** (T) L.  
**amshuer**, ore, adj. 3. eternal; perennial  
**amshueshëm**, adj. 2. eternal, perpetual, permanent, everlasting Buz.; sempiternal Ll.  
**âmtar**, adj. 3. maternal GR. G. L.  
**amtë**, f. (perh.) spawn  
**âmtë**, adj. 1. sultry EK.; foolish; irritable, peevish; nauseating Co.; insipid Co.; dense Co.  
**âmtí**, f. sultriness, sluggishness, sloth Gd. EK.; deposit, sediment Co.  
**amtoj**, v. 30. deposit Co.  
**amtyrë** = **natyrë**, q. v. Co.  
**amuer**, ore, adj. maternal  
**amujë**, f. spring, source, stream Dr. L.  
**amundë**, adv. perhaps Buz.  
**âmull**, m. 12. pondweed (= **hámull** Tir.); bubbling water, spring water Kr.; as adv. and adj. = **âmbull**, q. v. W.  
**amulluer**, ore, adj. 3. dead, lifeless EK.  
**amur**, m. = **dashtní**, q. v. Va.; **-ús**, adj. 3. = **dashës**; q. v. Va.  
**amvis**, m. master of the house, housekeeper Gd.  
**amvisë**, f. 5. and **amvisë**, **amvizë**, f. 1. (**anvisë** Tir.) lady of the house, housekeeper, mistress Bsh. Kr. T. Ll. Co. L.  
**amvisim**, m. 2. and **amvisëri**, f. housekeeping, economy; — i **shtetit**, national economy  
**amvisoj**, v. 30. keep house Ll. Co.  
**âmzë**, fl. 1. (1) smell; fragrance, aroma; (2) taste, flavour; bitter taste K.; (3) (form of steering on car); (4) family circle; married life; **zyra e -ës**, register office; (5) queen bee Bsh. Mn.; coupon block, coupon, ticket; as adj. bitter Bsh.  
**âmzuer**, ore, adj. 3. matrimonial, marriage-; **zyra -ore**, register office GR.  
**an**, m. 2 and 6. room (N); vessel K. Cf. **anë**.  
**ân**, m. caul (Tir) Mn. Co.  
**ana**, def. nom. s. of **anë**, q. v.  
**anadet**, m. seashore, coast; **-as**, m. 4. coast-dweller Co.  
**anadollak**, adj. 3. and m. s. Anatolian P. Po. L.  
**Anadollí**, f. Anatolia, East (Gk-Alb) M. L.  
**anahorit**, m. anchorite, recluse Pg.  
**anak**, m. 15. garland, wreath; necklace (N) M. Mn. EK.  
**anakatos**, v. 1a. mix Bn. (= **nakatos**)  
**anake**, f. 5. circle EK.  
**analfabet**, adj. 3. illiterate  
**analizues**, adj. 3. analytical; m. 4. analyst ER.  
**analogji**, f. analogy L.  
**anamálas**, m. 4. mountain-dweller Co.  
**anamënd**, **anamëndas**, adv. distractedly, irresolutely (N) Co. Mn. (**andamënd-as**)  
**anamés**, adv. through, across, athwart Bsh. Gd.; prp. w. dat. and abl. EK.  
**anamë**, f. sacramental wine M.  
**anangás**, v. 1a. hasten on, hurry, urge, instigate; mp. **-em**, hurry SD. L. Bsh. (see **nagás**)  
**anangást**, adv. quickly Va.  
**anarqí**, f. anarchy Q.  
**ânas**, adv. and prp. w. dat. and abl. alongside; at the side of Mn. ER.  
**anasjellshëm**, adj. 2. alternate Ll.  
**anasjélltas**, Ll. Mn. and **anasjéllas**, ER. alternately; vice-versa (N)  
**anason**, m. aniseed; — **kokërr**, whole aniseed; — **plúhun**, powdered aniseed W.  
**anatomí**, f. anatomy Hn.  
**anatomík**, adj. anatomical Hn.  
**anathemë**, f. anathema S.  
**ânazi**, adv. sideways, laterally (= **ânas**, q. v.) L.  
**anbël**, adj. = **âmbël**, q. v. Buz.  
**ancë**, f. = **anzë**.  
**ançue**, oni, oi, T: **-ua**, m. 11. anchovy  
**ânda**, u—, aor. of **ëndem**, q. v. P.; def. of **ândë**, q. v.  
**andaj**, adv. therefore, thus, that is why, so K. X. D.; **andájna** Va.  
**andamënd**, adj. invar. and adv. distracted, absent-minded (Elb. Tir.) T. K.; ecstatic Co.  
**andamëndas**, adv. distractedly, absent-mindedly  
**andart**, m. 5. and **andar**, SD. Mi. Greek revolutionary, bandit G. Sh. Fr.  
**ânde**, f. 5. will, fancy, feeling, attitude Dr. (= **ândë**)  
**andë**, adv. then, so; if (Gk-Alb) M.  
**andëj**, adv. thence, yonder, over there, that way; — **këtej**, hither and thither, here and there D.; **tek** —, further on, ahead P.; **këtej e** —, there and back; — **këha**, across here, over here Buz. Also Bl. GR.  
**andëjë**, f. 3. the far side, further side Bsh.  
**andëjmë**, adj. = **andëjshëm** L.  
**andëjmi**, s'—, that way L. GR. P. Co.  
**andëjshëm**, adj. 2. on the far side, on the other side D. Bsh. Xh. K.  
**andëjtim**, m. 2. transmission, transportation Ll. (= **bartje**, **lundërzim**); **andëjtoj**, v. 30. transport, transmit, convey Ll.  
**andëjza**, adv. thence, from there M. L.; yonder, over there Mn.  
**anderí**, f. tunic, under-jacket (esp. of priests) M. L. (cf. **anterí**)  
**andézaj**, adv. that way ER.

- ândë**, f. pleasure; taste, liking; appetite; wish, desire; **mbas —ës së vetë**, to his own liking; **më ka —a**, usually contracted to **më kânda**, I like, I should like K. GR.; **i'a ka —a mishin**, he likes meat, is fond of meat; **më merr —a me hângër**, I feel like eating P. K. GR.
- andë**, t'—, = **tandë**, acc. sg. of **i yt**, q. v.
- ândëprues**, adj. 3. appetising; m. 4. appetiser Hn.
- andër**, m. and f. 1. patch, repair Dr. K. T.
- ândërr**, T: **ëndër**, f. 1. dream; **shoh —a**, v. dream D. W.; **nëpër —**, in a dream GR.
- ândërr**, v. 1a. and **ândrrem**, mp. dream Buz.
- ândërrtar**, adj. 3. dreamy; m. 5. dreamer EK. Co.
- andikë**, f. 1. antique W. Mn.
- andikos**, v. 1a. age; (fig.) deject, cast down L. (= **antikós**)
- andilë**, f. reflection of sun on a wall M.
- andiktar**, m. 5. antiquary; antique dealer L.
- andinë**, f. yard (of mast) Gd.
- andís**, prp. w. dat. and abl. (Gk) **në vënd qi**; — **t'ikën**, instead of fleeing M. L.
- andoj**, v. 3o. GR.
- andrallë**, f. 1. quandary, fix, perplexity, bewilderment Gd.; **e zuri —a**, he was overcome with grief M.; lost his head L.
- andrallis**, v. 1a. Gd. and -os, L. M. put into a fix, nonplus, bewilder, turn somebody's head; mp. -osem, mp. lose one's head L.; bemortified with grief M.
- andrallisun**, -osun, adj. 1. in a fix, in a quandary Gd.
- andresë** = **arnesë**, q. v. L.
- andri**, f. ploughing team (Tomorr) ER.
- andrim**, m. 2. patching, mending (= **arnim**) Dr. L.
- androj**, **anroj**, v. 3o. patch, mend T. Dr. L.
- ândrramënd**, adj. = **andamënd**, q. v. K. Co.
- ândrratar**, adj. 3. and s. = **ândërrtar**, q. v. Co. Mn.
- ândrrim**, m. 2. dreaming ER.; vision ER.; reverie, brown study EftH.; **kredhem n' —e**, be lost in thought, deep in thought
- ândrritem**, mp. dream D: G.
- ândrritun**, adj. 1. dreamy G.
- ândrroj**, v. 3o. dream G.
- ândrruer**, ore, adj. 3. dreamy, dreaming; dream-like EftH. Mn.
- ândrrues**, m. 4. dreamer; idealist, visionary; adj. 3. dreamy, idealising ER. Mn.
- ândshëm**, adj. 2. pleasant Bsh. G.
- andý**, T. and **andýj** K. W., adv. from there, thence, that way
- andyc**, adv. there, thence Mn. ER.
- andyshtje**, adv. however (little, etc.) Co.
- ane**, f. 5. room, apartment (N)
- anelin**, m. aniline
- anemí**, f. reel, bobbin, spindle T. cf. **elemine**, **rrotovilë**
- anestí**, f. amnesty, pardon SD. (Gk)
- anë**, f. 3. side; edge, border; extremity, end; region, part, country; portion; limb; half a load D.; white thread Bsh.; **heq me nji —**, reject GR.; **lâ me nji —**, GR., **lâ m'ansh**, Rr., neglect: **lâ mb'—**, omit Ba.; **nga të katër —t**, from all quarters, in all directions GR.; **me — të**, by means of, through the agency of K.; — **m'—**, from side to side; — **e mb'—**, round about; **ne, nga —a e jonë**, as for us Gr.; **m'— tjetër**, on the other hand G.; — **e kând**, everywhere, in all parts; **për m'atë — të**, across (T); — **e pranë**, on all sides; — **a e borës**, north K.; — **a e shiut**, south K.; — **a e poshtër (poshtëm) e lumit**, the lower reaches of the river; — **a e rrobës**, hem Ç.; **më të gjith —t**, all over; **e merr —a**, it is tilting, heeling over Gd.; **s'ka —**, there's no end to it Po.; — **e cekë**, — **e zgeq**, somewhere, anywhere (Tomorr) ER.; **me i'a gjetë —n**, to grasp something, get the hang of something Co.; **nuk mban —**, he is impartial Deu. Co.; as prp. inside Bsh.; as adv. also **anës**, alongside K. L.; inside Bsh. Buz. Ba. D. S. P.
- anë**, f. 4. vessel, pot, crock; pl. **enë**, crockery Buz. P. K.; (2) white yarn Co.
- anë**, t'—, (1) acc. sg. def. of **at (i ati)**, q. v. (T) S. L. Pr.; (2) **t'onë**, acc. sg. and pl. of **jonë**, i—, q. v. (Dibr) ER.
- ânë**, f. = **hânë**, q. v. Buz.
- anëdet**, m. and **anëdede**, f. 5. **anëdetje**, f. 6. L. coast, shore Boç. Q. G.
- anëdetës**, m. 4. coast-dweller; adj. 3. maritime, coastal Q.
- anëkoj**, v. 3o. = **ankoj**, q. v. Buz. K. X. D.
- anëliqë**, ni, m. 10. lakeside Dr.
- anëlum**, m. riverside Dr.
- anëmal**, m. mountainside Dr. L.
- anëmarrje**, f. 6. advocacy Ç.; defence (at law) Co.; partiality L.
- anëmbajtës**, adj. 3. and m. 4. partisan; as s. defender, defending counsel
- anëmbana**, pl. accessories, gadgets Gd. Toç.
- anëmbythje**, f. 6. hindquarters Gd.
- anëmik** = **anmik** Buz.
- anëmish**, m. limb Buz.
- anër**, f. (T) = **arnë**, q. v. S.; -oj, v. 3o = **arnoj** D.
- anërrugë**, f. pavement, sidewalk L.
- anës**, adv. and prp. w. dat. and abl. beside, alongside G.
- anësi**, **anësim**, etc. see **ansí**, **ansim**, etc.
- anëtar**, see **antar**
- anëz**, (T: **arëz**) f. 1. wasp Ba. G. D. W. (= **anzë**, q. v.)
- ang**, m. bogey, bugbear; nightmare Gd. Co.
- anga**, adv. (child's word in games) pardon, release (Dib) ER.
- angari**, f. need, necessity, compulsion; oppression Bsh.; forced labour Dr. C.; **za — të**, compel to S.; **marr —**, need, requisition Bsh. S. Ç. W.
- angas**, v. 1a. = **anangas**, q. v. Bsh.
- angër**, f. bowels, entrails Co.
- angërë**, they ate = **hângërn**, aor. 3 pl. of **ha**, q. v. Buz.
- angëri**, f. = **angari** (N)
- angërr**, f. 1. hinge (N)
- Anglí**, f. England SD. GR. G. W.
- anglikan**, adj. 3. Anglican Sh.

- anglisht**, adv. in English; in the English fashion G. W.
- angllatis**, v. 1a. explain, inform (Tk) Bsh. Fi. Mn.
- angonë**, f. 1. corner (Gk-Alb) M. ER.
- angorë**, f. = **angurrë**, q. v. Gd.
- angra**, etc. = **hângra**, etc. aor of **ha**, q. v. Buz.
- angsht**, adj. 1. wild, rude, harsh, gruff GR.; adv. wildly, etc. GR. Co.
- angstí**, f. fear, anxiety Gd.; cf. **angsht**
- ângth**, m. 1. bogey EK. = **mákth**, q. v.
- anguliçe**, f. 5. = **aguliçe**, q. v. (Kor)
- angullis**, v. 1a. and **angullij**, 3i. moan, groan, weep, lament, wail; (of dogs) whine SD. P. Mn.; v. 2a. L. Gd.
- angullitje**, f. 6. wailing, groaning, moaning, whining, howling L.
- angurrë** and **angurë**, f. 1. anchor ER.; (2) entrails Bsh.
- angurroj**, v. 3o. anchor Q.
- angusë**, f. sorrow, anguish Pg. Mn.
- angushi**, f. sense of guilt, compunction Gd.
- angushtë**, adj. 1. = **ngushtë**, q. v. K.
- angushtim**, m. 2. sorrow, trouble, distress (T)
- angushtoj**, v. 3o. restrict, straiten; distress, grieve T.
- angjelicë**, f. angelica Hn.
- angjell** = **engjell**, q. v. (T)
- angjinare**, f. 5. and **angjinar**, m. 5. artichoke (cynara scolymus) Hn.
- angjinë**, f. tonsillitis L.
- angjinidhe**, f. 5. alhagi Graecorum M.
- angjistër**, f. 1. hook X. Mn. L.
- aní**, adv. now, well, well now, so then; then, afterwards Ba. Bogd. K. Bsh. P. D. (= **ení**, **animá**, **njani**)
- aniçá**, interj. well! good gracious! P. Gd.
- anije**, f. 5. and **anijë**, f. 1. ship, vessel L. P. De.
- anijesi**, f. 3. seamanship; navy, fleet Mn. L.
- anijesuer**, ore, adj. 3 naval L.
- anijetar** and **anijetuer**, ori, m. 5. sailor, seaman, boatman Mn. EK. L. (-uer, M. L.)
- anikari**, f. 3. and **anikaré**, f. 7. disease of the womb phr: — **me ploça të zeza** Bsh. Mn.
- anim**, m. 2. tilt, slope, inclination; tendency; divergence; — **nga**, provenance T. Ç.
- animá**, **animá**, **animázi**, **animé**, adv. then, afterwards; well then, and so T. K. Bsh. Co.
- animirë**, adv. however EK.
- ankalas**, v. 1a. = **pushtoj**, marr **ngrykë**, q. v. (Gk) L.
- ankanë**, f. auction; **ankandë** L. (T); **ve n'**—, sell by auction
- ankesë**, f. 1. complaint; lament Toç. Mn.
- ankim**, m. 2. trouble, distress; grievance, complaint GR. G. Co.
- ankimtar**, m. 5. complainer, grumbler; plaintiff Gd.
- ankoj**, v. 3o. bemoan Buz.; pity Bl.; sigh, lament P. PW.; want, need P.; prosecute Toç.; w. dat. of pers. charge with GR.; mp. -ohem fret, worry PW.; be charged Buz.; w. **për** or **prej**, deplore, bemoan, regret, repent of G. P.; w. **kundër**, summons, prosecute G. (Buz. and K: **anëkoj**, Tosk dial: **rëkoj**)
- ankran**, m. mate, fellow Mn. L.
- ânkth**, m. bogey, hobgoblin, ghost; nightmare K. W. Co. (= **ângth**, **mákth**)
- ankues**, m. 4. plaintiff K. GR.; adj. 3. plaintive, complaining
- ankueshëm**, adj. 2. deplorable, lamentable L. K.; chargeable Mn.
- anmik**, Buz. and Ba: **anëmik**, (T: **armik**), m. 20. enemy Buz. Ba. D. W.
- anmikneshë**, f. 1. woman enemy
- anmiksim**, m. 2. and **anmiqsim** alienation, estrangement, hostility
- anmiksoj**, v. 3o. and **anmiqsoj** render hostile, antagonise, alienate, estrange; mp. fall out, be at loggerheads Mn. Co.
- anmiksueshëm**, adj. 2. hostile; alienable
- anmiqsi**, f. enmity, hostility, antagonism GR. L. W.
- anmiqsim**, **anmiqsoj** = **anmiksim**, -soj, q. v.
- anmiqsisht**, adv. in a hostile (unfriendly) way P.
- anmiqsiuer**, ore, adj. 3. hostile, inimical Ç. GR.
- anmiqi**, f. hostility Buz.
- anna** = **ap-na**, see **ap** Va.
- anofelë**, f. anopheles (mosquito)
- anoj**, v. 3o. tilt Ç.; incline, tend (**për**, **ngaj**: to, towards) G. Po.; side with (**ngaj**) Po.; — **nga**, originate from, proceed from G.; diverge T.; mp. move aside; pp. **anuem me**, attached to Po. Ç. T. G. L.
- anonjës**, adj. 3. (T) = **anues**, q. v. Dr. Ç. L.
- anonim**, adj. 3. anonymous
- anos**, v. 1a. flank, border Fr.; seam, hem Gd. (T)
- anra**, pl. of **anër** = **arnë**, q. v.
- anroj**, v. 3o. = **arnoj**, q. v.
- ansí**, f. partiality Bsh. L.
- ansim**, m. 2. party, side (N) Bsh.
- anshish** = **ashish**, abl. of **atá**, q. v. Buz.
- ansisht**, adv. partially L.
- ansó** = **asó**, abl. of **ajó**, q. v. Buz.
- ansorë**, f. rim (of wheel) (N)
- ansosh** = **asosh**, abl. of **ató**, q. v. Buz.
- ansuer**, ore, adj. 3. side, lateral Mn. ER.
- ansujë**, f. island Bsh. Ç. P.; and -ëz, f. dim. L.
- ansujshëm**, adj. 2. insular Bsh.
- anshëm**, adj. 2. side-; partial GR. Co.
- ansht** = **âsht**, see **jam** St. Buz.
- antar**, m. 5. member; partisan; fellow-countryman; chamber valet (N) Bsh. L. W.
- antari**, f. party, side; membership Ll. L.
- antarsi**, f. membership; partisanship Dr. L.
- Antarktide**, pl. South Polar Regions G.
- Antarktikë**, f. Antarctica GR.
- anteri**, f. short jacket with sleeves (N) EK; cf. **anderi**
- antifenë**, f. 1. and 3. response (eccl.) Buz.
- antikar**, m. 5. antiquary Gd.
- antikë**, f. 1. antique Ç. L.
- antikos**, v. 1a. age D. See **andikos**
- antiktar**, m. 5. antiquary Ç.
- antilopë**, **antillopë** f. and **antilop**, m. antelope Hn. Mn. De.
- antipastë**, f. entrée
- antipoda**, pl. antipodes Sh.
- antuem**, adj. 2. biased, onesided Gd.

- anthropologji**, f. anthropology; **-k**, adj. 3. anthropological
- anues**, adj. 3. and m. 4. inclined, prone, partial; partisan Dr. Ç.
- anzë**, f. 1. wasp; (2) aniseed; (3) lintel of door Gd.; (4) uterus, womb. Gd.
- anj**, v. 3a. = **aj**, q. v. L.
- ap**, **jap**, v. irreg. give; pres. ind. **jap**, **jep**, **jep**; **japim**, **jipni**, **japin** or **ap**, **ep**, **ep**; **apim**, **epni** or **ipni**, **apin**; impf. **epshe** or **ipshe**, **jipshe**, T: **ipnja**, etc.; aor: **dhash**, **dhe**, **dha**; **dhamë**, **dhatë**, **dhanë**; pres. subj. **t'ap** or **të jap**, **t'apish** or **të japish**, **t'apç**, etc.; imperat. **ep!** or **jep!**; opt. **dhatsha**, **dhatshë**, **dhastë**, etc. (T: **dhënça**, **dhëncë**, **dhëntë**, etc.); mp. **epem**, **ipem**, **jepem**, **jipem**; **i** — **të lirë**, acquit Ba; — **ijalë**, spread a rumour (**për**: about) D.; — **zâ**, inform, bear news; — **veten**, venture K.: **i** — **të drejtë**, do justice to G.; — **mbrapa (prapa)**, return, give back W.; — **e marr për me ...**, do one's utmost to EK.; mp. **epem mbas (pas)**, follow; act according to; be addicted to; **Zoti mos e dhëntë!** (T) God forbid! Sh.
- apë**, m. 23. def. **apa**, father, eldest brother P. K. Mn. EK. Co.
- aparjës**, v. 1a. K. 2a. Bsh. Co.; mp. **aparjatem**, lose hope or confidence; withdraw, retire
- apët**, adv. = **prapë**, **përsëri**, a. v. (N) K. ER.
- apetit**, m. appetite Buz.
- apikas**, v. 1a. notice, observe; suppose, conjecture L.
- apistje**, f. 6. a plant, prob. feverfew
- aplladhe**, f. 5. platter Ç.
- apo**, adv. or; **apo—apo—**, either—, or — S. P. W.
- apori**, f. doubt, dilemma, fix Bsh.
- aposta**, adv. just, precisely Va.
- apostafât** = **postafât**, q. v. L.
- apostimë**, and **apostymë**, f. abscess Gd. D. Mn.
- apostól**, m. = **apostoll**, q. v. K.
- apostolâte**, f. mission Xh.
- apostolik**, adj. 3. apostolic Co.
- apostoll**, m. 12. apostle Buz. S.; —**uer**, **ore**, adj. 3. apostolic Co.
- apostollí**, f. apostleship S.
- apostueshëm**, adj. 2. apostolic Co.
- apóstull**, m. 12. = **apostoll**, q. v. Bl. A. W. Co.
- apostulleshë**, f. 1. woman apostle ER.
- apostymë** = **apostimë**, q. v.
- apoth**, m. breeze L.
- aprapa**, adv. = **prapa**, q. v. Va.
- apsinth**, m. wormwood, absinth S. Pr.
- ápull**, adj. pl.: **ápuj**, soft, tender (Cal) M.
- apusti**, f. 3. shelter, lee
- aq**, **aqë**, Bogd: **aq**, adv. so, so much, so many; so greatly; such a; — **sa**, so that GR. P.; **aqë** — **sa**, as much — as Ba.; **saq** — **aq**, as much — as D.; **por** — **edhé**, withal GR.; — **si dhe**, as — as; **më sa** — **aq**, as much — so much; **nuk donte me dijtë** —, he didn't so much as want to know (Elb); — **shum**. — **tepër**, — **fort**, so much, to such an extent Buz. Ba. GR. P. W. D.
- aqanshëm**, adj. 2. equilateral (T) Co.
- aqherë**, adv. often Va.
- aqpeshim**, m. 2. equipoise, balance Ç. Co.
- aqrëndim**, m. 2. equilibrium Co. T.
- aqsi**, f. equality Ç. (T)
- aqsim**, m. 2. equation Co.
- aqsoj**, v. 30. equalise Ç.; equate Co. (T)
- aqshëm**, v. 2. equal, even, regular Ç.
- aqvlerës**, adj. 3. equivalent Co. L.
- ar**, m. gold; **gur** —**i**, chrysolite; — **florí**, pure gold, fine gold Co. Buz. Ba. D. A. W. S.
- ara**, nom. sg. def. of **arë**, q. v.
- ará**, **i**, m. yoke for carrying pails
- arab**, m. (a bird) cf. **arabel**; (2) Arab ER.
- arabackë**, f. 1. baby-carriage L.
- arabél**, m. 1. sparrow Hn. Mn. (= **harabel**); **arravel** Mi.; **-ore**, pl. passerines
- Arabí** and **Arapí**, f. Arabia Buz.
- arabisht**, adv. in Arabic, in the Arab fashion
- aradhë**, f. 1. and **aradhe**, f. 5. rank, standing, position; D. Bsh. T. battalion Gd. C. T.; flock, flight (of birds) EK.
- aradhoj**, v. 30. draw up in ranks
- arak**, m. expert (Tir); **u-bâ** —, he's an expert ER.
- arakat**, m. deserter Co. (cf. **harakat**)
- araki**, f. 3. withy, willow for basket-making
- araknoi**, v. 30. master a craft (Tir) Co.
- aramë**, f. = **ramë**, q. v. (T)
- aramí**, **u**, m. yellowhammer (emberiza citrinella); goldfinch Gd. (carduelis elegans)
- arap**, m. 2. man or boy with dark skin, negro; as adj. invar. dark-skinned, swarthy Ba. D. A. W.
- arapeshkë**, f. 1. woman or girl of dark skin M. W. L.
- arapës**, m. 4. (a bird) (Përm. Tir.)
- Arabi**, **Arabi**, f. Buz. and **Arapistan**, m. SD. Arabia
- arapkë**, f. 1. dark girl or woman Ç. Mn. L.
- araqe**, f. 5. loop, noose T.
- arar**, m. 5. bag T.
- ararot**, m. arrowroot
- arashkë**, f. 1. turnip Bsh. GR. Toç.; beet Co.
- arati**, f. 7 and 8. exile, banishment; man-hunt, sleuth, running to earth; **marr** —**in**, flee, escape Mn. L.
- aratis**, v. 1a. banish, exile; hunt down, sleuth, track down, pursue, run to earth Bsh. Toç, K. W.; ruin, overthrow (Kav); mp. **-em**, shift W.
- aratisun**, adj. 1. exiled, banished; wanted; **i** —**i**, fugitive from justice, outlaw
- aravani**, adv. at a trot
- aravel**, m. 1. = **arabel** q. v.
- arb**, m. dawn (= **gdhim**, **agim**) Va.
- arbën**, m. 4. plain, moor Ll.; Albanian Ll. Co.
- arbër**, m. little boy (Tomorr) ER.; (2) adj. and s. Albanian (T) D.
- arbëresh**, **arbëri**, see **arbnesh**, **Arbni**
- Arbëreshë**, SD. and **Arbëreshkë**, D. f. 1. Albanian girl or woman
- arbëresht**, Va. and **arbërisht**, SD. adv. in Albanian fashion
- arbí** = **harbí**, q. v. SD.



