

S. Starostin. Burushaski etymology

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Common Burushaski: *a-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: not

Yasin: a(i)-

Hunza: a-

Nagar: a-

Common Burushaski: *a-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: I, 1st p. s. pronominal prefix

Yasin: a-

Hunza: a-

Nagar: a-

Common Burushaski: *ačás

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sheep, goat

Yasin: ačás

Hunza: ačás

Nagar: ačás

Common Burushaski: *alto

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 two 2 four

Yasin: altán, altó 1, wáltu, wálte 2

Hunza: altó 1, wálto, wálti 2

Nagar: altó 1, wálto, wálti 2

Common Burushaski: *án-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 where 2 whither

Yasin: áne 1, ána 2

Common Burushaski: *así[m]

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: star

Yasin: asúmun

Hunza: asií

Nagar: asií

Common Burushaski: *asVr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: near – близко, наблизо (по време и място)

Yasin: asúr(um)

Hunza: asiír

Nagar: asiír

Common Burushaski: *aúsi-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: guest – гост, посетител, клиент

Yasin: aíses, aúsin, pl. aúsu

Hunza: oósin, pl. oóso

Nagar: oósin, pl. oóso

Comments: Sh. õõso, pl. õõše, T

427 [only Shina, with a very dubious derivation from unattested Skt. *apadeśya-].

Common Burushaski: *b-a-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to be, exist – да бъде, съществувам.

Yasin: bá-

Hunza: bá-

Nagar: bá-

Common Burushaski: *babár-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sharp (of taste), pungent .
остър, пикантен, силно подправен,
лют

2. бот. Остър

3. остър, язвителен, хаплив,
саркастичен

4. изразителен

Yasin: babárum

Hunza: babárum

Nagar: babárum

Common Burushaski: *bac

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: small terrace between
mountains, grown with grass

Yasin: bac

Hunza: bac

Nagar: bac

Common Burushaski: *bácin

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: shank, hind leg above the
hock

Hunza: bácin

Nagar: bácin

Common Burushaski: *baç

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: shed for goats and sheep

Yasin: baç

Common Burushaski: *baýeiŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dung (of cows, horses) Top,
конски фашкии.

Hunza: baýeiŋ

Nagar: baýeiŋ

Common Burushaski: *baýú

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: armful

Hunza: baýú

Nagar: baýú

Common Burushaski: *bákur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: small shed for lambs and
kids –Маленький навес для ягнят
и детей

Hunza: bákur

Nagar: bákur

Comments: Sh. bākur

Common Burushaski: *bal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wall –стена

Yasin: bal

Hunza: bal

Nagar: bal

Common Burushaski: *bal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: marrow –същност.

Yasin: bal

Hunza: bal

Nagar: bal

Common Burushaski: *bal-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: to fall, go down

Yasin: bal' / wál-


Hunza: bal' / wál-


Nagar: bal' / wál-


Common Burushaski: *bal- / *bul-


Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 to kindle 2 warm, tepid – разгарям, горещ
Yasin: –s–pal 1
Hunza: ´s–pal– 1, bulbūlo 2
Nagar: ´s–pal– 1, bubúlo 2
Comments: Sh. bubuúlo


Common Burushaski: *bala–
Meaning: bird
Hunza: balás
Nagar: balác


Common Burushaski: *baldá
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: burden, load – бreme, тежест
Yasin: baldá
Hunza: baldá
Nagar: baldá


Common Burushaski: *bál–dan
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: whetstone
Yasin: bál–dan
Hunza: bál–dan
Nagar: bál–dan


Common Burushaski: *bal–, *–wálda
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 place between the shoulders 2 back of the shoulders, upper part of the back 3 back – 1 место между плечами 2 назад плеч, верхняя часть задней части 3 назад
Yasin: –wáldes 3
Hunza: bálbal 1, bál–gíciŋ 2, –wáldas 3
Nagar: bábal 1, bálgićaŋ 2, –wáldas 3

Common Burushaski: *baltí
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: veranda, outside room
Yasin: baltí
Hunza: baldí
Nagar: baldí
Comments: Sh. baldī

Common Burushaski: *baŋ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: gum, resin
Yasin: baŋjí
Hunza: baŋ
Nagar: baŋ

Common Burushaski: *bar
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: speech, word
Yasin: bar
Hunza: bar
Nagar: bar

Common Burushaski: *barć
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: eine geheimnisvolle Kraft, die Feen und heilige Männer besitzen –голям, важен.
Hunza: barć
Nagar: barć
Comments: Sh. bać, T 11204? [Skt. vājra– `thunderbolt', reflected in Sh. as bæç???

Common Burushaski: *bas
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: wooden plough
Yasin: bas
Hunza: bas

Nagar: bas

Common Burushaski: *bas-, *ōs-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 to sit down, sit still 2 to put (down), place

Yasin: bas´ 1, ōs- 2

Hunza: bas´ 1, ōs- 2

Nagar: bas´ 1, ōs- 2

Common Burushaski: *baṭ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 skin, leather 2 bark 3 body

Yasin: baṭ 1, waṭ 2, -waṭ 3

Hunza: baṭ 1, waṭ 2, 3

Nagar: baṭ 1, waṭ 2

Comments: Sh., Kho. waṭ; waṭ < *u-baṭ

Common Burushaski: *bay

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: millet

Yasin: ba

Hunza: bay, pl. baçen

Nagar: bay

Common Burushaski: *bārd-

Meaning: red

Yasin: bārdum

Hunza: bārdum

Nagar: bārdum

Common Burushaski: *be

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: not

Yasin: be

Hunza: be

Nagar: be

Common Burushaski: *be

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: what

Yasin: bo, be

Hunza: be

Nagar: be

Common Burushaski: *behé

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: female (of unedible animals)

Yasin: behé

Common Burushaski: *bélis

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a ewe that has already given birth

Yasin: béles

Hunza: bélis

Nagar: bélis

Common Burushaski: *bes

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: fat n.

Yasin: bes

Hunza: bis

Nagar: bis

Common Burushaski: *bić

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: cold (n.)

Hunza: bić

Common Burushaski: *bié-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: thin

Yasin: biénum

Hunza: biénum

Nagar: biénum

Common Burushaski: *bil / *bir

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: full

Hunza: bil, bir

Nagar: bil, bir

Common Burushaski: *bilágur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: a k. of weed

Hunza: bilágur

Common Burushaski: *bisár-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 to harvest 2 sickle (with teeth like a saw) 1 □ □□□□□ 2 □□□□ (□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□)

Yasin: bisárk- 1, bisárs, bisásç 2

Hunza: bisárk- 1, bisárs, bicárs 2

Nagar: bisárk- 1, bisárs 2

Comments: Sh. bisâç `sickle'

Common Burushaski: *biś-ké

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 hair 2 animal hair, fur

Yasin: biśké 1

Hunza: biśké 2

Nagar: biśké 2

Common Burushaski: *biwá

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: cow

Yasin: biá

Hunza: buá

Nagar: buá

Common Burushaski: *boŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: lower part of a hose; lower bound opening of a hose 3 □□□□□□□□

□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□; □□□□ □□□□□□□□
□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□

Hunza: boŋ

Nagar: boŋ

Comments: Sh. boŋ.

Common Burushaski: *bot

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: vulva

Hunza: bot

Common Burushaski: *buć

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: ungelt male goat, 2 or 3 years old

Hunza: buć

Nagar: buć

Comments: Wa. buć

Common Burushaski: *buk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: throat, neck

Yasin: buk

Hunza: buk

Nagar: buk

Comments: Kho. buk.

Common Burushaski: *búmbal-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: ankle (Knöchel)

Yasin: búmbalten

Common Burushaski: *bup(h)úr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: down, fine wool

Yasin: pupúr, bupúr, buphúr

Hunza: bupúr

Nagar: buphúr

Common Burushaski: *bur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: hair

Yasin: bur

Hunza: bur

Nagar: bur

Common Burushaski: *búru

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: a k. of thorny bush

Yasin: búru

Common Burushaski: *bur-úm

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: white

Yasin: burúm

Hunza: burúm

Nagar: burúm

Common Burushaski: *bus

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: sheaf (of grass, hay)

Yasin: bus

Hunza: bus

Nagar: bus; buśójo `handful (of grass)'

Common Burushaski: *buşái

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: land, owned land

Yasin: buşái

Hunza: buşái

Nagar: buşái

Common Burushaski: *buṭ

Meaning: many

Yasin: buṭ

Hunza: buṭ

Nagar: buṭ

Common Burushaski: *būr

Meaning: 1 top 2 West

Hunza: buúri 1, buúr 2

Nagar: buúri 1, buúr 2

Comments: Sh. buúr, buúri

Common Burushaski: *bVru-

Meaning: cloud

Hunza: burúnç

Nagar: birõnç

Common Burushaski: *ca

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: stand

Yasin: ca-k

Hunza: ca-ṭ, ca

Nagar: ca-ṭ, ca

Common Burushaski: *ćáća

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: meat (nursery word)

Hunza: ćáća, ćíći

Comments: Sh. ćáća

Common Burushaski: *ćáɣa

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: tale, story

Hunza: ćáɣa

Nagar: ćáɣa

Comments: Sh. ćáɣa

Common Burushaski: *-ćáɣanes

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: back of head

Yasin: -ćáɣanes

Common Burushaski: *ćak

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: pick-axe

Hunza: ćak

Nagar: ćak

Comments: Sh. čak.

Common Burushaski: *čaq

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to chew

Yasin: čaq -t-

Hunza: čaq -t-

Nagar: čaq -t-

Comments: Sh. čaák

Common Burushaski: *čargé

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: flying squirrel

Yasin: čargé

Common Burushaski: *čha

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: millet

Yasin: ča

Hunza: čha

Nagar: čha

Common Burushaski: *čhaḍ-úm

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: narrow

Yasin: čanúm, (L.) čhaḍum

Hunza: čhanúm

Nagar: čhaḍúm

Common Burushaski: *čhayé(n)

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 crow with a red beak 2

Dohle

Yasin: čayé 2

Hunza: čhayén 1

Common Burushaski: *čhayúr-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: cold

Yasin: čayúrum

Hunza: čhayúrum

Nagar: čhayúrum

Common Burushaski: *čhájur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: chest or box for grain or meal

Hunza: chájur

Nagar: chájur

Common Burushaski: *čham-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 beestings 2 food with much butter

Yasin: čámu (mamú) 1, čamaní 2

Hunza: čhamaní 2

Comments: Sh. čhamanī

Common Burushaski: *čhap

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: meat

Yasin: čap

Hunza: čhap

Nagar: čhap

Common Burushaski: *char

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: drop, to drip

Yasin: car

Hunza: char

Nagar: char

Common Burushaski: *čas


Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: thorn


Yasin: čas, ças


Hunza: čas


Nagar: čas


Common Burushaski: *chel
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: water
Yasin: cel
Hunza: chil
Nagar: chil

Common Burushaski: *chémil
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: poison
Yasin: cémel
Hunza: chémiliŋ
Nagar: chémiliŋ


Common Burushaski: *cherés
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: root
Yasin: cerés
Hunza: chirís
Nagar: chirís

Common Burushaski: *-čí-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: give
Yasin: -cí-
Hunza: -čí-
Nagar: -čí-


Common Burushaski: *chigír
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: goat
Yasin: cigír
Hunza: chiír
Nagar: chigír

Common Burushaski: *číṣ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: mountain
Yasin: cíṣ


Hunza: chíṣ
Nagar: chíṣ
Comments: Sh. čhīṣ


Common Burushaski: *-chú-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: to take, carry
Yasin: -cu-
Hunza: -chú-
Nagar: -chú-

Common Burushaski: *chul-
Meaning: heavy
Yasin: culúm
Hunza: chuúm
Nagar: chuúm

Common Burushaski: *chul-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 male breeding stock 2 bull
Yasin: culá 1, culdár 2
Hunza: chulá 1, chindár 2
Nagar: chulá 1, chindár 2

Common Burushaski: *čhum-
Meaning: bark
Hunza: chúmuṣ
Nagar: chúmur

Common Burushaski: *chu[m]
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: trace, after
Yasin: -cé
Hunza: -chú, -ce, -cum
Nagar: -chú, -ce, -cum

Common Burushaski: *čci-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: to kindle

Yasin: ʻc-
Hunza: ʻci-
Nagar: ʻci-

Common Burushaski: *ćidǫŋ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: hard (not overgrown) floor,
soil

Yasin: ćidǫŋ, ɖidǫŋ
Hunza: ćidǫŋ, ɖidǫŋ
Nagar: ćidǫŋ, ɖidǫŋ
Comments: Sh. ɖidǫŋ

Common Burushaski: *ćiki
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: small
Yasin: ćiki

Common Burushaski: *ćiki
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: musk (from the navel of a
mountain goat)
Hunza: ćiki
Nagar: ćhiki
Comments: Sh. ćhiki

Common Burushaski: *ʻcu
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: brother, sister
Yasin: ʻcu
Hunza: ʻco
Nagar: ʻco

Common Burushaski: *ćus
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: urine (children's speech)
Hunza: ćus
Nagar: ćus

Common Burushaski: *ʻćVq

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 wooden tray for sifting
2 a measure of grain

Yasin: ćiq 1, 2
Hunza: ʻcuq 2
Nagar: ʻcuq 2
Comments: Cf. also H., N. ćééq
`Schaufel in der Mühle; Stock zum
Kräuseln von Manschetten".

Common Burushaski: *čāŋ, *čān,
*žāŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 clear (of sky) 2 half-
clear (of sky) 3 to stop (of rain)
Yasin: žāŋ 3
Hunza: čāŋ 1, čān 2; žāŋ 3
Nagar: čāŋ 1, čān 2; žāŋ 3

Common Burushaski: *čáo
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to milk
Hunza: čáo
Nagar: čáo
Comments: Sh. čáu

Common Burushaski: *čēn
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: bird
Yasin: čēn
Hunza: čhin
Nagar: čhin

Common Burushaski: *čik
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: all
Yasin: čik

Comments: ? Cf. also Hun., Nag. *šek* `full'.

Common Burushaski: **ḍágar*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: ram

Nagar: *ḍágar*

Comments: (T. 5526?) [unattested in Skt., Pali or Pk. **ḍangara*- `cattle']

Common Burushaski: **d-axán-*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: thick

Yasin: *dayánum*

Hunza: *dayánum*

Nagar: *dayánum*

Common Burushaski: **d-axó-*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: flour

Yasin: *dayóm*

Hunza: *dayóan*

Nagar: *dayóan*

Common Burushaski: **dayó-*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: raw

Yasin: *dayóje*

Hunza: *dayúi*

Nagar: *dayúi*

Common Burushaski: **dak*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: hope, belief

Hunza: *dak*

Nagar: *dak*

Comments: Sh. *dak*

Common Burushaski: **ḍáko*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 wooden post 2 walking stick 3 short stick

Yasin: *ḍáku* 2

Hunza: *ḍáko* 1, *ḍóko* 3

Nagar: *ḍáko* 1, *ḍóko* 3

Comments: Sh. *ḍáko*, T. 5520.

[Sindhi *ḍaku* `stick', Panj. *ḍakkā* `straw', from unattested *ḍakka*-`stick']

Common Burushaski: **d-al*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: up, above

Yasin: *dal*

Hunza: *dal*

Nagar: *dal*

Common Burushaski: **dalá*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: large irrigation canal

Yasin: *dalá(h)*

Hunza: *dalá*

Nagar: *dalá*

Comments: Sh. *dalá*, *daljá*

Common Burushaski: **dáldal-*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wide

Hunza: *dáldalum*

Nagar: *dáldalum*

Common Burushaski: **daltán-*

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to thresh

Nagar: *daltán-*

Common Burushaski: **daltas*

Meaning: good

Hunza: daltás

Nagar: daltás

Common Burushaski: *dan

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: stone

Yasin: dan

Hunza: dan

Nagar: dan

Common Burushaski: *danj

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sleep

Yasin: danj

Hunza: danj

Nagar: danj

Comments: Kho. danj

Common Burushaski: *darc

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: threshing floor, grain ready for threshing

Yasin: darc

Hunza: darc

Nagar: darc

Common Burushaski: *dasén

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: girl, young woman

Yasin: dasén

Hunza: dasín

Nagar: dasín

Common Burushaski: *dau

Meaning: rain

Yasin: daú

Nagar: n

Common Burushaski: *delk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dung

Yasin: delk

Hunza: dilk

Nagar: dilk

Common Burushaski: *den

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: year

Yasin: den

Hunza: den

Nagar: den

Common Burushaski: *díltar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: buttermilk

Yasin: díltar

Hunza: díltar

Nagar: díltar

Common Burushaski: *diŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: green

Hunza: diŋ

Nagar: diŋ

Common Burushaski: *đóđo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: throat

Yasin: đóđo, đóđi

Hunza: đóđo

Nagar: đóđo

Comments: đóđo

Common Burushaski: *đoŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: hill, mound

Yasin: doŋ

Hunza: doŋ

Nagar: doŋ

Comments: Sh. ʈoŋ.

Common Burushaski: *duɣoi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: midday, noon

Yasin: doɣói

Hunza: duɣúi

Nagar: duɣói

Common Burushaski: *duldúm

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: rising cloud (of dust, smoke)

Hunza: duldúm

Nagar: duldúm

Common Burushaski: *du[m]

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: young goat, kid

Yasin: du

Hunza: du

Nagar: du

Common Burushaski: *ɖundú

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: bee, beetle

Hunza: ɖundú

Nagar: ɖundú

Comments: Sh. ɖuɖújo `Hummel'.

Common Burushaski: *-dúnus

(*dumus)

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: knee

Yasin: -núŋus

Hunza: -dúmus, -dúmu

Nagar: -dúmus, -dúmu

Common Burushaski: *dur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: sleep

Hunza: dur

Nagar: dur

Common Burushaski: *dūŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: short time

Hunza: ɖuúŋ

Nagar: ɖuúŋ, ɖuúm

Common Burushaski: *él-den

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: second year before last

Yasin: élden

Common Burushaski: *gaçhé

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: branch

Yasin: gaçé

Hunza: gaçhé

Nagar: gaçhé

Comments: Sh. gaçhī, T. 3949 [Skr. lex. gaccha- `tree', Pali gaccha- `bush'].

Common Burushaski: *gagan-

Meaning: short

Yasin: gagánum

Hunza: *

Nagar:]

Common Burushaski: *gal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 bridge 2 steps, cross-beams

Yasin: gal 1, gáliŋ 2

Hunza: gal 1, gáliŋ 2

Nagar: gal 1, gáliŋ 2

Comments: Cf. also galtar `small branch'

Common Burushaski: *galgí

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wing; fin

Yasin: galgí

Hunza: galgí

Nagar: galgí

Common Burushaski: *gan

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: road

Yasin: gan

Hunza: gan

Nagar: gan

Common Burushaski: *gá-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to take

Hunza: gá-n-, gái-, imp. ga

Nagar: gá-n-, gái-, imp. ga

Common Burushaski: *gap

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: hide, skin

Yasin: gap

Hunza: gap

Nagar: gap

Common Burushaski: *garu-

Meaning: warm

Yasin: garúm

Hunza: garúrum

Nagar: garúm

Common Burushaski: *gaṭ-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: bite

Yasin: gaṭ-

Hunza: gaṭ-

Nagar: gaṭ-

Common Burushaski: *gaṭú

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: clothes

Yasin: gaṭú

Hunza: gaṭú

Nagar: gaṭú

Comments: Cf. also Hun., Nag. kat, Sh. kat id.

Common Burushaski: *ge

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: snow

Yasin: ge, gje

Hunza: ge

Nagar: ge, gje

Common Burushaski: *gen

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: provisions for the journey

Yasin: yen `bread for shepherds'

Hunza: gen

Nagar: gen

Common Burushaski: *gik

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 anus, vulva; intestine with fat 2 ring, finger-ring, ear-ring

Yasin: gikín, kikín 2

Hunza: gik 1, gikín 2

Nagar: gikín 2

Comments: In Hun. contaminates with *giṭ q.v. Sh. gik `Lende', khikín `ring' (T. 3152) [Skt. MBh. kiṅkiṅī- `small bell', hardly Aryan

and hardly having anything to do with Sh. khikín].

Common Burushaski: *gili-n-

Meaning: thin

Yasin: gilínium

Hunza: gilíginum

Nagar: gilíginum

Common Burushaski: *gir

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: water that flows from a wound

Nagar: gir

Common Burushaski: *girán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: large basket

Yasin: gran, girán

Hunza: girán

Nagar: girán

Common Burushaski: *giś- / *-jáś-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to weave

Yasin: giśá-

Hunza: giśá- / ´jaśi-

Nagar: giśá- / ´jaśi-

Common Burushaski: *giṭ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: anus; intestines with inner fat

Nagar: giṭ

Comments: Sh. giṭ `Darmfett'

Common Burushaski: *gon

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dawn

Yasin: gon

Hunza: gon

Nagar: gon

Common Burushaski: *gu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a mixture of dust and rust

Yasin: gu

Hunza: gu

Nagar: gu

Common Burushaski: *gu- / *go-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: thou, thine (obl.)

Yasin: gu- / go-

Hunza: gu- / go-

Nagar: gu- / go-

Common Burushaski: *guča-

Meaning: lie

Yasin: gučá-

Hunza: guchá-

Nagar: guchá-

Common Burushaski: *gunc

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: day

Yasin: gunc

Hunza: gunc

Nagar: gunc

Common Burushaski: *gur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wheat

Yasin: gur

Hunza: gur

Nagar: gur

Common Burushaski: *gus

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: woman

Yasin: gus

Hunza: gus

Nagar: gus

Common Burushaski: *γα-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 to be exhausted, tired 2 to kill

Yasin: γan- 1, ´s-qa-n- 2

Hunza: γan- 1, ´s-qa-n- 2

Nagar: γan- 1, ´s-qa-n- 2

Common Burushaski: *γαίη

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: grapes

Yasin: γαίη

Hunza: γαίη

Nagar: γαίη

Common Burushaski: *γαλγο

Meaning: worm

Yasin: γαλγό

Hunza: γαλγύ

Nagar: γαλγύ

Common Burushaski: *γαμύ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: ice, frost

Yasin: γαμύ

Hunza: γαμύ

Nagar: γαμύ

Common Burushaski: *γámun

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: crow

Yasin: γámun

Hunza: γα

Nagar: γα

Common Burushaski: *-γάν

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 to see 2 to seem, observe, be visible

Yasin: -γάν- 1

Hunza: -γαν-

Nagar: -γαν-

Common Burushaski: *γαqá-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: bitter

Yasin: qaqá-m

Hunza: γaqáy, γaqáyum

Nagar: γaqáy, γaqáyum

Common Burushaski: *γar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 song 2 to speak; to sound (of music)

Yasin: γar 1, γar´ 2

Hunza: γar 1, γar´ 2

Nagar: γar 1, γar´ 2

Common Burushaski: *γarás

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a k. of pea

Yasin: γarás

Hunza: γarás

Nagar: γarás

Comments: Sh. garāş, Ba. garaz.

Common Burushaski: *-γári-kiş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a small plot of land for older people without children

Hunza: -γárikış

Nagar: -γárikış

Comments: Perhaps a root with wider meaning 'plot (of anything)': cf. γαρ 'was einem zugesteht, Anteil'; Hun., Nag. γάρι, Yas. γαρέ 'was nach der Ernte auf dem Feld bleibt', Hun., Nag. -γάρικι, Yas. γάρε, -γάρικι 'tägliches Anteil, Ration an Getreide'.

Common Burushaski: *γάρ-k-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to catch, grasp

Yasin: -γάρ-k-

Hunza: γαρκί-, -γάρ-k-

Nagar: γαρκί-, -γάρ-k-

Common Burushaski: *-γάρVs-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to ask

Yasin: -γάρεs-

Hunza: -γάρus-

Nagar: -γάρus-

Common Burushaski: *γασύ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: nettle

Yasin: γασύσίη

Hunza: γασύ

Nagar: γασύ

Common Burushaski: *γασύ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: onion

Yasin: γασύ

Hunza: γασύ

Nagar: γασύ

Common Burushaski: *-γᾶn

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: heel

Yasin: -γᾶn

Hunza: -γᾶn

Nagar: -γᾶn

Comments: Sh. gān 'leg'.

Common Burushaski: *γε-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 to steal 2 thief

Yasin: γέ- 1, γῆn 2

Hunza: γίín 2

Nagar: γáín 2

Common Burushaski: *γεν-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: queen

Yasin: γένδεş

Hunza: γέniş, pl. γénaη

Nagar: γέniş, pl. γénaη

Common Burushaski: *γέν-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: gold

Yasin: γένδεş

Hunza: γέniş

Nagar: γέniş

Common Burushaski: *γῖt

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: slime (wet or dried)

Hunza: γῖt

Nagar: γῖt

Common Burushaski: *γολ-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: burn

Yasin: γολ-, γul- intr., -s-qul- tr.

Hunza: γulú-

Nagar: γulú-

Common Burushaski: *γónder- ?

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: water flowing over many stones
Yasin: γόνδρες

Common Burushaski: *γórku-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: frog
Yasin: γórkun
Hunza: γúrquṅ
Nagar: γúrquc

Common Burushaski: *γuha (< *γuṣá?)
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 new moon, time without moon 2 time of waning moon
Yasin: γuhá 2
Hunza: γuá 1
Nagar: γuá 1

Common Burushaski: *γul
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: hate, enmity
Hunza: γul
Nagar: γul

Common Burushaski: *ḏ-γuma-n-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to embrace
Yasin: d-ḏuman-

Common Burushaski: *γunó
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: seed, sperm
Yasin: γonó
Hunza: γunó
Nagar: γunó
Comments: Sh. gunó

Common Burushaski: *γuráš
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: excrements
Yasin: γuriáš, γuráš
Hunza: γuráš
Nagar: γuriáš
Comments: Formally derived from Yas. γuriá-, Hun., Ngr. γurá- `to defecate'.

Common Burushaski: *-γúṣ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: vulva
Hunza: -γúṣ
Nagar: -γúṣ
Comments: Cf. also Yas. -khús `Hintern, After'? [-γuṣ - rather to Yas. quś 'armpit']

Common Burushaski: *γusan-
Meaning: long
Yasin: γusánum
Hunza: γusánum
Nagar: γusánum

Common Burushaski: *γusán-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: snake
Yasin: γusánum
Hunza: γusánum
Nagar: γusánum

Common Burushaski: *γuṭum
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: deep
Yasin: γuṭúm
Hunza: γuṭúm
Nagar: γuṭúm

Common Burushaski: *γuy
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: hair
Yasin: –γójaŋ
Hunza: γuján
Nagar: γuján; thó-γuy` hair of newborn child'

Common Burushaski: *γVI
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: scurfs (in hair)
Yasin: γel
Hunza: γulián
Nagar: γulián

Common Burushaski: *haγóc
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: mountain pass
Yasin: haγós, haγóst
Hunza: haγúc
Nagar: haγúc

Common Burushaski: *ha[k]
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: house
Yasin: ha, pl. hakícaŋ
Hunza: ha, pl. hakícaŋ
Nagar: ha, pl. hakícaŋ
Comments: Cf. also Hun., Nag. –ják`dwelling (place)'.

Common Burushaski: *hal
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: fox
Yasin: hal
Hunza: hal
Nagar: hal

Common Burushaski: *halánc

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: moon
Yasin: halánc
Hunza: halánc
Nagar: halánc

Common Burushaski: *halél
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: fat
Hunza: halél
Nagar: halél
Comments: Sh. halál

Common Burushaski: *hálgit
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: goat over 1 year old, which has not given birth
Yasin: hálkit
Hunza: élgit
Nagar: élgit
Comments: [Could be derived from halk-`to bear young' (not quite plausible semantically, however); or could be secondarily contaminated with this root in Yas.]

Common Burushaski: *–hált–
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to wash
Yasin: –hált–
Hunza: –alt– / –yalt–
Nagar: –alt– / –yalt–

Common Burushaski: *ha-n–
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to call
Yasin: há-n–, há-i–

Common Burushaski: *hán-chil

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: 1 water from a wound 2 watery (tea, soup)
Hunza: áncil
Nagar: háncil
Comments: A compound with *chil `water'.

Common Burushaski: *hápa
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: carry on the shoulders
Hunza: hápa ´t-
Nagar: hápa ´t-

Common Burushaski: *hápkuin
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: spouse
Nagar: hápkuin

Common Burushaski: *haqhái
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to run quickly
Nagar: haqhái et-

Common Burushaski: *har
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: crop worm (Kornwurm)
Hunza: har
Nagar: har

Common Burushaski: *har
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: small ravine, river bed
Hunza: har
Nagar: har
Comments: Sh. har

Common Burushaski: *har
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: bull, ox
Yasin: har
Hunza: har
Nagar: har

Common Burushaski: *hara-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to urinate
Yasin: hariá-
Hunza: hará-
Nagar: hará-

Common Burushaski: *harált
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: rain
Yasin: harált
Hunza: harált
Nagar: harált

Common Burushaski: *hárćimo
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: a small black and white bird with a long beak, living at the river
Hunza: hárćimo çhin
Nagar: hárćimo çhin

Common Burushaski: *haré
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: barley
Yasin: haré
Hunza: harí
Nagar: harí

Common Burushaski: *hargín
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: dragon, monster
Hunza: hargín
Nagar: hargín

Comments: Sh. hargín

Common Burushaski: *haríci

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: saw

Hunza: haríci

Nagar: haríci

Common Burushaski: *harş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: plough

Yasin: harş, haşç

Hunza: harş

Nagar: harş

Common Burushaski: *hâlmun

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: rib(s)

Yasin: -hâlmun

Hunza: -jâlmun

Nagar: -jâlmun

Common Burushaski: *he-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: one

Yasin: hen, han, hek

Hunza: hin, han, hik

Nagar: hin, han, hik

Common Burushaski: *hek

Meaning: full

Yasin: hek

Hunza: hik

Nagar: hik

Common Burushaski: *he-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: know

Yasin: -hén-

Hunza: hén-, héi-

Nagar: hén-, héi-

Common Burushaski: *hes-k

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: comb

Yasin: hesk

Hunza: hisk

Nagar: hisk

Common Burushaski: *-híl

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: edge, shore; lip

Yasin: -híl

Hunza: -íl

Nagar: -íl

Common Burushaski: *-híl-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to dip, soak, make or become wet

Yasin: -híl-

Hunza: -íl-

Nagar: -íl-

Comments: Cf. also Yas. jál- 'to water (field)'

Common Burushaski: *hilés

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: young unmarried man

Yasin: helés, dúlas; pl. dúlaşu

Hunza: hilés

Nagar: hilés

Common Burushaski: *-hílikin-


Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: to esteem, honour


Yasin: -hílikin-


Hunza: -ílikin-


Nagar: -ílikin-

Common Burushaski: *hiŋ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: door, gate
Yasin: hiŋ
Hunza: hiŋ
Nagar: hiŋ

Common Burushaski: *hir
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: man
Yasin: hir, pl. hurí, huríkia
Hunza: hir, pl. hirí
Nagar: hir, pl. hiríkanc


Common Burushaski: *hiş
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 breath 2 sigh
Yasin: hiş 1
Hunza: hiş, hīş 2
Nagar: hiş, hīş 2
Comments: Sh. hēş `sigh', hīş `breath'.


Common Burushaski: *hol
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: army, troupes
Yasin: hol
Hunza: hol
Nagar: hol


Common Burushaski: *hol-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: outside
Yasin: hol-
Hunza: hol-
Nagar: hol-


Common Burushaski: *-ho-n
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: to take, hold
Yasin: -hó-n-
Hunza: -ú-n-
Nagar: -ú-n-

Common Burushaski: *hoq-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: to swell
Yasin: do-hóq-
Hunza: do-óq-
Nagar: do-óq-

Common Burushaski: *húco / *húço
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: leather shoes
Yasin: húçu
Hunza: húco
Nagar: húco

Common Burushaski: *hujés
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: small cattle
Yasin: hujés
Hunza: hujés
Nagar: hujés

Common Burushaski: *huk
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: dog
Yasin: huk
Hunza: huk
Nagar: huk

Common Burushaski: *húkar
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: tamarisk
Yasin: húkar, hukár
Hunza: húkar(a)

Nagar: húkar

Comments: Sh. hukáro

Common Burushaski: *húIVs

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: brother of wife or husband

Yasin: -húles, -húlus

Hunza: -úlus

Nagar: -úlus

Common Burushaski: *humác

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: Fußlappen über den Socken, gegen Kälte, oder daß die Schuhe besser passen

Yasin: humác

Common Burushaski: *hun

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: wood

Yasin: hun

Hunza: hun

Nagar: hun

Common Burushaski: *hunćó

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: nine

Yasin: hućó

Hunza: hunćó

Nagar: hunćó

Common Burushaski: *hur-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: sit

Yasin: hurúṭ-

Hunza: hurúṭ-, hurú-

Nagar: hurúṭ-, hurú-

Common Burushaski: *hur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: gutter, wooden water conduit

Yasin: hur

Hunza: hur

Nagar: hur

Common Burushaski: *hur-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 wet 2 becoming wet, overripe 3 juice of overripe fruits 4 wave, stream, whirlpool

Hunza: hurtá 1, hurú 3, hurúginas 4

Nagar: hurúş 2, hurú 3

Common Burushaski: *hurç

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: stack, sheaves put together

Yasin: hurç, huşç

Hunza: hurş

Nagar: hurş

Common Burushaski: *hurç

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: pole

Yasin: hurç

Hunza: hulç

Nagar: hulç

Comments: Cf. Hun., Nag. harış 'wooden shovel'

Common Burushaski: *hurgó

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: uphill, up

Yasin: horgó

Hunza: hurgó

Nagar: hurgó

Common Burushaski: *huróyo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sweat

Yasin: horóyo

Hunza: huróyo

Nagar: huróyo

Common Burushaski: *-hút-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: foot

Yasin: -húṭis

Hunza: -úṭ, -úṭis

Nagar: -úṭ, -úṭis

Common Burushaski: *huy-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dry

Yasin: bu-, du-hu-

Hunza: búy-

Nagar: búy-

Common Burushaski: *hūp

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to swallow

Hunza: huúp ´t-

Nagar: huúp ´t-

Common Burushaski: *hVwá-ṣ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 molar tooth 2 to chew

Yasin: -háṣe -mé 1

Hunza: -wáṣ -mé 1, wāṣ ´t- 2

Nagar: wāṣ ´t- 2

Comments: Sh. wāṣ `chew'

Common Burushaski: *i-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: that

Yasin: in

Hunza: iné

Nagar: iné

Common Burushaski: *-i

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 son 2 daughter

Yasin: -jé 1, ´i 2

Hunza: -í 1, ´i 2

Nagar: -í 1, ´i 2

Common Burushaski: *iṅ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: blade (of a sword)

Hunza: iṅ

Nagar: iṅ

Common Burushaski: *ískīn

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a k. of barberry

Hunza: ískīn

Nagar: ískīn

Comments: Sh. ískīn

Common Burushaski: *-jal-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: hear

Yasin: d´jal-

Hunza: d´jal-

Nagar: d´jal-

Common Burushaski: *-jaldi-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: part of the ribs under the armpit; middle part of the breast

Hunza: -jálđir

Nagar: -jálđin

Common Burushaski: *jáltar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: crown of tree, upper leafy branches of a tree
Hunza: jáltar
Nagar: jáltar
Comments: Cf. also jálpur `small upper branches of tree'.

Common Burushaski: *ja[m]
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: bear
Yasin: nja
Hunza: ja, jā, pl. jamuc
Nagar: ja, pl. jamuc

Common Burushaski: *jar
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: in front, before
Yasin: jar
Hunza: jar
Nagar: jar

Common Burushaski: *-jāte
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 head 2 above
Yasin: -jātes 1, jāte 2
Hunza: -jātis 1, jāte 2
Nagar: -jātis 1, jāte 2

Common Burushaski: *jāri
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: first morning light; sun or moon rays
Yasin: jāri
Hunza: jāri
Nagar: jāri

Common Burushaski: *jeés
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: permanent residence
Hunza: -jeés
Nagar: -jeés

Common Burushaski: *jek
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: name
Yasin: -jék
Hunza: -ík
Nagar: -ík

Common Burushaski: *-jéc-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to see
Yasin: -jéc-
Hunza: -jeéc-
Nagar: -jeéc-
Comments: Cf. also Yas. d-si- `to think of'.

Common Burushaski: *jõn
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: all
Yasin:
Hunza: -jõn
Nagar: -jõn

Common Burushaski: *jult
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: time, right moment
Hunza: jult
Nagar: jult

Common Burushaski: *jult
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 land, country 2 small land, edge of field for planting apricot trees
Hunza: jult 1

Nagar: jult 2

Common Burushaski: *-júmus
(?*juŋus)

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: tongue

Yasin: -júŋus

Hunza: -úmus

Nagar: -úmus

Common Burushaski: *-jur-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: die

Yasin: -júr-

Hunza: -ír-

Nagar: -ír-

Common Burushaski: *ju(r)k

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: stretcher, funeral stretcher

Yasin: juk

Hunza: juk

Nagar: juk

Comments: Sh. jurko

Common Burushaski: *ʹk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: children

Hunza: ʹk

Nagar: ʹk

Common Burushaski: *karát-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to break

Hunza: karát ʹt-

Nagar: karát ʹt-

Comments: Sh. karát

Common Burushaski: *kaṭ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sediment

Hunza: kaṭ

Nagar: kaṭ

Comments: Cf. also Hun. khátiş
`hard excrements'.

Common Burushaski: *káu- /
*qáu-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to put in mouth, chew

Yasin: káu-, kháu-, qáu-

Common Burushaski: *ʹken

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: liver

Yasin: ʹken

Hunza: ʹkin

Nagar: ʹkin

Common Burushaski: *kháci

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: bucket (for milking or
butter)

Yasin: kháci

Hunza: kháci

Nagar: kháci

Comments: Sh. khāāćo

Common Burushaski: *khakhâjo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: walnut (shelled)

Nagar: khakhâjo

Comments: Sh. khakhaáĩ

Common Burushaski: *khaŋór

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 carcass, body with
intestines extracted 2 scrag

Yasin: khóngor
Hunza: khaṅór, khuṅrō
Nagar: khaṅór, khuṅrō
Comments: Cf. T. 2603 [Sk. MBh. kaṅkāla- `skeleton?']

Common Burushaski: *khapun
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: scoop
Yasin: khápun
Hunza: khápun
Nagar: khápun
Comments: Sh. khapéi, Kho. kipīni

Common Burushaski: *kharú
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: louse
Yasin: kharú
Hunza: kharú
Nagar: kharú

Common Burushaski: *khay
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: hook
Yasin: kha
Hunza: khay
Nagar: khay
Comments: Sh. khāã

Common Burushaski: *khen
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: flea
Yasin: khen
Hunza: khin
Nagar: khin

Common Burushaski: *khēn
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: time

Yasin: khen
Hunza: khēn
Nagar: khēn
Comments: Sh. khēn

Common Burushaski: *khi-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: this
Yasin: khené, khin
Hunza: khiné, khin
Nagar: khiné, khin

Common Burushaski: *khiṅ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: cheek; side
Hunza: khiṅ
Nagar: khiṅ
Comments: Sh. khiṅ

Common Burushaski: *khiy
Meaning: leaf
Hunza: khiy
Nagar: khiy

Common Burushaski: *khīl
Meaning: see
Yasin: a
Hunza: khīl man-
Nagar: khīl man-

Common Burushaski: *khor
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: large wicker basket
Hunza: khor
Nagar: khor

Common Burushaski: *khuṭ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: short
Hunza: khuṭ

Nagar: khuṭ

Comments: Sh. khúṭo, T. 3895 [Pk. khuṭṭa- 'broken', with further unclear matches]

Common Burushaski: *kil

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: mountain goat

Hunza: kil

Nagar: kil

Comments: Sh. kil

Common Burushaski: *-ki-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 to learn 2 to teach

Yasin: hákin- 1, 'hakin-, 'hekin- 2

Hunza: hákin-, hákī- 1, 'ikin- 2

Nagar: hákin-, hákī- 1, 'ikhin- 2

Common Burushaski: *kī(n)ki

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: small hawk or falcon

Yasin: kīki

Hunza: kīki

Nagar: kiṅkīṭi

Common Burushaski: *'ku-m

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: pair

Yasin: hé-kum

Hunza: -kum

Nagar: -kum

Common Burushaski: *kur-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 bone 2 joint of finger or toe

Hunza: kurón 1, kūr 2

Common Burushaski: *kur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a small cistern or bucket

Hunza: kur

Nagar: kur

Common Burushaski: *kūs

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wonder, sorcery

Hunza: kūs

Nagar: kūs

Comments: Sh. kūs

Common Burushaski: *'l-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to hit, to kill

Yasin: d'l-

Hunza: d'l-

Nagar: d'l-

Comments: Cf. perhaps also -ltús 'grave'?

Common Burushaski: *'l-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to stick into

Yasin: 'l-

Hunza: 'l-

Nagar: 'l-

Common Burushaski: *layáş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to hobble

Hunza: layáş

Nagar: layáş

Common Burushaski: *lalēr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: naked

Hunza: laleér

Common Burushaski: *lam
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to shine, glitter, burn
Hunza: lam, lálam, lamžám, limlám
Comments: Sh. lálam, lamžám

Common Burushaski: *lámat
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: hem
Hunza: -lámat
Nagar: -lámat

Common Burushaski: *lap
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to shine, glitter, burn
Yasin: lap, laláp, luplúp
Hunza: lálap
Nagar: lálap

Common Burushaski: *láquc
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: waves
Hunza: láquc

Common Burushaski: *latukures
Meaning: round
Yasin: latúkures
Hunza:´

Common Burushaski: *´l-´ci, *il-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: eye
Yasin: ´l´ci
Hunza: ´l´cin
Nagar: ´l´cin
Comments: il- in compounds like il-gat `corner of the eye' etc.; also il `needle ear, small hole' (Yas., Hun., Nag. + Sh. ñil).

Common Burushaski: *lei (< *leli), *lal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: 1 addressing a man 2 free man, great man
Yasin: léi, le 1, lalé 2
Hunza: lēi, léi, le 1, lal, lálum 2
Nagar: lēi, léi, le 1
Comments: [Berger Yas. for lalé says: Kho.]

Common Burushaski: *lik
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to eat without appetite
Yasin: lik
Hunza: lik
Nagar: lik

Common Burushaski: *lim
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: sharp tip of an arrow
Hunza: lim
Nagar: lim

Common Burushaski: *lip
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to throw
Yasin: lip
Hunza: lip
Nagar: lip

Common Burushaski: *-ltá-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to put on (shoes, stockings)
Yasin: tá- / -ltá-
Hunza: tá- / -ltá-
Nagar: tá- / -ltá-

Common Burushaski: *-ltá-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to follow, pursue, reach

Yasin: tá-

Hunza: tá- / -ltá-

Nagar: tá- / -ltá-

Common Burushaski: *-ltál-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 to wind 2 to go round 3 to turn

Yasin: -ltáli- 1, tálen- / -ltálen- 2, -
ltalan- 3

Hunza: -ltáli- 1, talén- / -ltalan- 2, -
ltalan- 3

Nagar: -ltáli- 1, talén- / -ltalan- 2, -
ltalan- 3

Common Burushaski: *-ltáltar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 front leg, animal shoulder;
arm 2 breasts sticking out

Yasin: -ltáltariṅ 2

Hunza: -ltáltar 1

Common Burushaski: *-lta-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to pound

Yasin: tán- / -ltán-

Hunza: tan- / -ltán-

Nagar: tan- / -ltán-

Common Burushaski: *ltap

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 leaf 2 petal, page 3 to
wither

Yasin: tap 1, du-ltápi- 3

Hunza: tap 2, du-ltápu- 3

Nagar: tap 2, du-ltápu- 3

Common Burushaski: *-ltáu-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to lick

Yasin: -ltáu / táu-

Common Burushaski: *lte-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 to swear 2 oath

Yasin: te- / -lte- 1

Hunza: te-ṣ 2

Nagar: te-ṣ 2

Common Burushaski: *-ltén

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 bone 2 leg

Yasin: ten 1, tanc 2

Hunza: -ltín 1, -ltánc 2

Nagar: -ltín 1, -ltánc 2

Common Burushaski: *ltopo,
*tul topo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 thin and small bread
with yeast dough 2 bescheidenes
Essen

Hunza: tópo, tultópo 1

Nagar: tópo, tultópo 1, 2

Comments: Sh. toltópo 1

Common Burushaski: *ltumal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: ear

Yasin: -ltúmal

Hunza: -ltúmal

Nagar: -ltúmal

Common Burushaski: *-ltúr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: horn

Yasin: tur

Hunza: -ltúr, tur

Nagar: -ltúr, tur

Common Burushaski: *ltú-r-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 to imitate 2 similar

Yasin: -ltúlum 2

Hunza: -ltúr 1

Nagar: -ltúr 1

Common Burushaski: *-ltúr-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to break, split, tear

Yasin: túr-, du-ltúr-

Hunza: turú-, -ltúr-

Nagar: turú-, -ltúr-

Common Burushaski: *ltur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: cross-beam in door

Hunza: tul

Nagar: tur

Common Burushaski: *ltVI-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 to saddle 2 saddle

Yasin: -ltul- 1, tilíhaŋ, teléhaŋ 2

Hunza: -ltul-´, tilíaŋ 2

Nagar: -ltul-´, tilíaŋ 2

Common Burushaski: *´ltV-r-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to show

Yasin: ´ltar-, ´ltir-

Hunza: ´ltir-

Nagar: ´ltir-

Common Burushaski: *luk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: a little, a little bit

Hunza: luk, lúkan

Nagar: luk, lúkan

Common Burushaski: *-lǰi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: behind, (on the) back

Yasin: ´lǰi

Hunza: ´lǰi

Nagar: ´lǰi

Common Burushaski: *maǰar-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: unripe mulberry

Hunza: maǰaroóni, maǰaroóti,
maǰuroóti

Nagar: maraŋgoóno

Common Burushaski: *mai

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: sour milk

Yasin: mái

Common Burushaski: *mákući

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: in the middle

Yasin: mákući

Hunza: mákući

Nagar: mákući

Common Burushaski: *mal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: field

Yasin: mal

Hunza: mal

Nagar: mal

Comments: (T. 10088?) [Skt. Kauṭ. māla- `forest near a village', Pk. māla- `garden?']

Common Burushaski: *maltás

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: butter

Yasin: maltás

Hunza: maltás

Nagar: maltás

Common Burushaski: *mamu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 female breast 2 milk

Yasin: -mámu 1, mamú 2

Hunza: -mámút 1, mamú 2

Nagar: -mámút 1, mamú 2

Common Burushaski: *man-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to be, become

Yasin: man-

Hunza: man-

Nagar: man-

Common Burushaski: *man

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: platform for sitting (in houses or gardens)

Yasin: man

Hunza: man

Nagar: man

Comments: ?T. 9715 [Skt. mañca- `stage, platform'??]

Common Burushaski: *mañç

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: axe, adze

Yasin: mañç

Hunza: mañç

Nagar: mañç

Common Burushaski: *maq

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: rheumatism, pain

Hunza: maq

Nagar: maq

Common Burushaski: *mar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 to pick mulberries 2 white grape

Hunza: margún 2

Nagar: mar man- 1

Comments: Sh. margún

Common Burushaski: *-mar-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to ask

Yasin: -mar-

Hunza: -mar-

Nagar: -mar-

Common Burushaski: *mariñ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: beautiful, good

Yasin: máriñ

Hunza: máriñ

Nagar: máriñ

Common Burushaski: *mat-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: black

Yasin: matúm

Hunza: matúm

Nagar: matúm

Common Burushaski: *mathan

Meaning: far

Yasin: mathán

Hunza: mathán

Nagar: mathán

Common Burushaski: *may-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 to exchange 2 fine

Yasin: máo 2

Hunza: -may- 1, máyo 2

Nagar: -may- 1, máyo 2

Common Burushaski: *me

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: tooth

Yasin: -mé

Hunza: -mé

Nagar: -mé

Comments: Cf. also Yas., Hun., Nag. i-mé-kus `small nail'.

Common Burushaski: *me-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: who

Yasin: men, ámen

Hunza: ámin, men

Nagar: ámin, men

Common Burushaski: *méjaŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: snowstorm

Hunza: méjaŋ

Nagar: méjaŋ

Common Burushaski: *melç

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: jaw

Yasin: -mélç

Hunza: -mélç

Nagar: -mélç

Common Burushaski: *mélmel

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: moustache

Yasin: -mélmel

Common Burushaski: *men-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: drink

Yasin: men-´

Hunza: min-´, míí-

Nagar: min-´, míí-

Common Burushaski: *men

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: a k. of insect like a wasp or hornet

Yasin: men

Common Burushaski: *me[n]ş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: sapling, small tree

Yasin: noş

Hunza: meş

Nagar: meş

Comments: Sh. mēş

Common Burushaski: *´meş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: finger, toe

Yasin: ´meş

Hunza: ´miş

Nagar: ´miş

Common Burushaski: *mi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: we

Yasin: mi

Hunza: mi

Nagar: mi

Common Burushaski: *ʹmi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: mother

Yasin: ʹmi

Hunza: ʹmi

Nagar: ʹmi

Common Burushaski: *mićíl / *bićíl

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: pomegranate

Yasin: mićíl

Hunza: bićíl

Nagar: bićíl

Common Burushaski: *míl-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to pacify, be pacified

Hunza: di-míl-

Nagar: di-míl-

Comments: Sh. dimil-

Common Burushaski: *minja

Meaning: swim

Yasin: minjá-

Common Burushaski: *-moq-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 face 2 cheek

Yasin: -móqiş 1, -móqot 2

Hunza: -móqiş 2

Nagar: -móqiş 2

Common Burushaski: *mos

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: mud flood, mud avalanche

Yasin: mos

Hunza: mos

Nagar: mos

Comments: Sh. mūs

Common Burushaski: *mulagéi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: an insect eating onions etc.

Hunza: mulagéi

Nagar: mulagéi

Comments: Sh. mulagéi

Common Burushaski: *multán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: blood

Yasin: multán

Hunza: multán

Nagar: multán

Common Burushaski: *-múltur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: nostril

Hunza: -múltur

Nagar: -múltur

Common Burushaski: *munây

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: thorn

Hunza: munây

Nagar: munây

Common Burushaski: *muś

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 nose 2 end, edge

Yasin: -mús 1, 2, -múspuṭ `beak'

Hunza: muś 2, -múpuş 1

Nagar: muś 2, -múpuş 1

Common Burushaski: *-mús

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: snot

Yasin: -mús

Hunza: –múś
Nagar: –múś
Comments: If not identical to *muś
`nose'.

Common Burushaski: *muş–
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: 1 branches with leaves 2
wood, thicket
Yasin: muşk 2
Hunza: muşqú 1, muşk 2
Nagar: muşqú 1, muşk 2
Comments: Sh. muşk

Common Burushaski: *–muśi
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: bride in her father's house
Hunza: mū(y)–muśi

Common Burushaski: *muyánum(s)
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: 1 kerchief obtained as a
present by the mother and brothers of
the bride (*menstrual kerchief) 2
menstruation
Yasin: muyánum 1
Hunza: –yénum (pl. –yénumiśo), –
yánum 1, ´yanukus 2
Nagar: –yénum (pl. –yénumiśo), –
yánum, yénas 1, ´yanukus 2

Common Burushaski: *muźóq
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: fringe, bundle of hair (on
cow's tail)
Hunza: muźóq
Nagar: muźóq

Common Burushaski: *muźó

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: hand joint (Handgelenk)
Hunza: mužoó
Nagar: mužoó

Common Burushaski: *mVś–ki
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: pubic hair
Yasin: –míśki
Hunza: –múśki
Nagar: –múśki

Common Burushaski: *nagéi /
*magéi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: boil, sore
Hunza: nagéi
Nagar: magéi

Common Burushaski: *naǰár
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: fox trap (in shape of a
hole)
Yasin: naǰár

Common Burushaski: *naǰé
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: dung
Yasin: naǰé
Hunza: naǰé, naǰei
Nagar: naǰé, naǰei

Common Burushaski: *naǰéci
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱️
Meaning: bamboo
Hunza: naǰéci
Comments: Sh. nagaći `Schilf'.

Common Burushaski: *´ncu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: paternal aunt

Yasin: ʻnzu

Hunza: ʻnco

Nagar: ʻnco

Common Burushaski: *ne-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: walk (go)

Yasin: né-

Hunza: ní-

Nagar: ní-

Common Burushaski: *nVnV

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 pupil of the eye 2 eye-ball

Yasin: -níni 1

Hunza: nána 2

Nagar: nána 2

Common Burushaski: *nVnV

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 uncle 2 aunt 3 mother

Yasin: náni 2, 3, néne 2

Hunza: nána, nané 1, 2

Nagar: nána, nané 1, 2

Comments: [Berger Hun.: Yas. nané]

Common Burushaski: *ŋi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: beard

Yasin: -ní

Hunza: -ŋí, -ní

Nagar: -ŋé

Common Burushaski: *paltáʃu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: a k. of wild bush (Strauch)

Yasin: paltáʃu (L. pheltáʃo)

Common Burushaski: *pa[n]

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 (by) side 2 place in house on both sides of the hearth

Yasin: -pa- (-pa-čí, -pa-i) 1, pan 2

Hunza: -pa 1

Nagar: -pa 1

Common Burushaski: *ʻpe

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: grandfather

Yasin: -pe

Hunza: ʻpi

Nagar: ʻpi

Common Burushaski: *-pháɣo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: stick, walking stick

Hunza: -pháɣo

Nagar: -pháɣuy

Common Burushaski: *phalçV

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 beetle 2 bug

Hunza: phálço

Nagar: phalčí

Comments: Sh. phalčíí

Common Burushaski: *phalol

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 Rumex cfr. crispus Linn., krauser Ampfer, als Gemüse und getrocknet als Zunder verwendet 2 glowing coal or burning splinter used as torch

Hunza: píli, píli 2

Nagar: phalól 1

Common Burushaski: *phaqís

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: a k. of apricot

Hunza: phaqís

Nagar: phaqís

Common Burushaski: *p(h)at

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: side

Yasin: ´phat, ´pat

Hunza: ´pat

Nagar: ´phat

Common Burushaski: *phat

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to let off, let loose

Yasin: phat

Hunza: phat

Nagar: phat

Comments: Sh. phat

Common Burushaski: *-phát

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: gizzard, stomach (of fowl)

Yasin: -phát

Hunza: -phát

Nagar: -phát

Common Burushaski: *pháu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to strew, sow

Yasin: pháu

Hunza: pháo

Nagar: pháo

Comments: Sh. pháo

Common Burushaski: *phān-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to swell

Yasin: phān-

Hunza: phān-

Nagar: phān-

Common Burushaski: *phel-c,

*phal-c

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 a small tree with edible berries 2 a k. of tree

Yasin: phalc 2 ("große Pappelart")

Hunza: phelc 1, phalc 2

Nagar: phêlc 1, phalc 2

Comments: Sh. phês ?; Sh. phálca `Pappelart'

Common Burushaski: *phen ?

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: fly (insect)

Yasin: phen

Hunza: phin

Nagar: phin

Common Burushaski: *phenVs

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 brow, forehead hair 2 braid, head hair (of women)

Yasin: -phénas 1

Hunza: -phínis 2

Nagar: -phínis 2

Common Burushaski: *phétij

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: ashes

Yasin: phétij

Hunza: phétij

Nagar: phétij

Common Burushaski: *phinǰ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: stick for polo

Yasin: phínǰu

Hunza: phinć

Nagar: phinć

Comments: Kho. plīnǰ

Common Burushaski: *phirán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 moth 2 spider

Yasin: pherán 1

Hunza: phirán 2

Nagar: phirán 2

Comments: T. 9078.2? [Pk. pheraṇa-
`turning'??]

Common Burushaski: *phiṣ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to fart

Yasin: phiṣ

Hunza: phiṣ

Nagar: phiṣ

Comments: Sh. piśík-

Common Burushaski: *pho

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: top, tip

Hunza: -phó

Nagar: -phó

Common Burushaski: *-phóγonas

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: shoulder

Yasin: -phóγonas

Common Burushaski: *phol-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: feather

Yasin: pholyó

Hunza: phulyũy

Nagar: phulyũy

Comments: Sh. phurguú

Common Burushaski: *phópus

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: besom, broom

Yasin: phópos

Hunza: phópus

Nagar: phóphus

Common Burushaski: *phóṣi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: vagina

Nagar: phóṣi

Comments: Sh. phóṣi

Common Burushaski: *phu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: fire

Yasin: phu

Hunza: phu

Nagar: phu

Common Burushaski: *phu-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: moustache

Hunza: phú-ṅi

Nagar: phú-ṅi

Comments: A compound with -ṅi
'beard'.

Common Burushaski: *phu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to blow

Hunza: phu ét-

Nagar: phu ét-

Comments: Sh. phu, Ba. phu bya, T
9101 [only Kho. phu korik, phuik;
Skt. in phūtkarōti, obviously
onomatopoeic]

Common Burushaski: *phuɪŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 shoulder 2 nape of neck

Yasin: –phúɪŋ 2

Hunza: –phóɪŋ 1

Nagar: –phóɪŋ 1

Comments: ? T. 13839 [Skt. sph(i)yá-
`scapula', in modern languages and
Iranian also attested as
`shoulderblade', but never as [phuɪŋ]].

Common Burushaski: *phunc

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: dew

Yasin: phunc

Hunza: phunc

Nagar: phunc

Comments: Sh. phuc.

Common Burushaski: *phVp-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 a wild plant (mit großer
runder stacheliger Samenkapsel) 2 das
federförmige Blätterwerk des
Wacholders

Yasin: phápaŋ 1

Hunza: (gále) phípirɕ 2

Nagar: (gále) phípirɕ 2

Common Burushaski: *píni ?

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: calf of the leg, leg from knee
to ankle

Hunza: píni

Nagar: píni

Comments: Sh. píni, Kho. pin; T.
8168. [Skt. píṇḍa- `lump', but variably
attested with the meaning `calf of

leg': Skt. lex. píṇḍilá- `having large
calves', Pk. píṇḍiyā- `calf of leg'
etc.; Turner suggests non-Aryan
origin, but Bur. píni is still rather <
Shina].

Common Burushaski: *pisVk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 front piece of leather
on boot 2 priceless leather

Yasin: písík 1

Hunza: písók 2

Nagar: pusók 2

Common Burushaski: *poq-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to bring (milk) to boiling

Yasin: d'poq-

Common Burushaski: *pVn

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 dung of small cattle
and camels 2 dung of horses,
donkeys, camels, goats

Yasin: gus-pén 1, har-pán 2

Hunza: gus-pén 1, har-pán 2

Common Burushaski: *pVrík

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to hop, jump, leap

Yasin: prik dél-

Hunza: prik dél-

Nagar: prik dél-

Comments: Sh. prik d-

Common Burushaski: *qaq-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 dry 2 hungry

Yasin: qaq- 1, 2

Hunza: qaq 2

Nagar: qaq 2

Common Burushaski: *qarũjo (/ *γ-)

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: heron

Hunza: qarũjo

Nagar: γarũjo

Common Burushaski: *qaş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: cubit

Yasin: qaş

Hunza: qaş

Nagar: qaş

Common Burushaski: *´qat

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: armpit

Yasin: ´qetaraj

Hunza: ´qat

Nagar: ´qat

Common Burushaski: *qes- / *qhes-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to rip, tear

Yasin: -xés-

Hunza: qis´, -qhís-

Nagar: qis´, -qhís-

Common Burushaski: *qha

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: good

Yasin: xa

Comments: Cf. perhaps Hun., Nag. -qhũ- `to become happy'

Common Burushaski: *qhái

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: revenge

Hunza: qhái

Nagar: qhái

Common Burushaski: *qhalóhan

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: rust

Yasin: xalóhan

Hunza: qhalóhan

Nagar: qhalóhan

Common Burushaski: *qháqhar

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: a k. of tree which provides withes

Yasin: xáxar

Hunza: qháqhar `trockener

Wacholderzweig'

Common Burushaski: *qhar-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 dried out 2 to dry, roast

Yasin: xar- 2

Hunza: qhaáo 1, qhar-, qhaqhár- 2

Nagar: qharáo, qhaáo 1, qhar-, qhaqhár- 2

Comments: Sh. khaár

Common Burushaski: *qhar-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to break, split

Yasin: -xár-

Hunza: qhar-

Nagar: qhar-

Common Burushaski: *qharán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: sheepskin; afterbirth

Yasin: xarán

Common Burushaski: *qhaş
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: to rub
Hunza: qhaş
Nagar: qhaş
Comments: Sh. khaş

Common Burushaski: *qhát
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: mouth
Yasin: -xát
Hunza: -qhát
Nagar: -qhát

Common Burushaski: *qhéqhi
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: dirt (nurs. word)
Hunza: qhéqhi
Nagar: qhéqhi

Common Burushaski: *qherí
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 wheat straw 2 Halme
mitsamt den Stoppeln (Getreide, Reis)
Yasin: kheré
Hunza: qhirí
Nagar: qhiríy

Common Burushaski: *qhor-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: small stones
Yasin: xóro

Common Burushaski: *qhork
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: chaff
Yasin: xork
Hunza: qhurk
Nagar: qhurk

Common Burushaski: *qhótal
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 crown of tree 2 grow to
full height
Yasin: -xótal- 2
Hunza: qhótal 1

Common Burushaski: *qhun
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: 1 breast bone 2 neck,
nape
Hunza: -qhún
Nagar: -qhún


Common Burushaski: *qhurc
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: dust
Yasin: xorc
Hunza: qhurc
Nagar: qhurc
Comments: Sh. khuc `Mehlstaub'


Common Burushaski: *qhuró-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: cloud
Yasin: xorón
Hunza: qhurónç
Nagar: qhurónç


Common Burushaski: *qhū
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: upper part of mountain
Hunza: qhú


Common Burushaski: *qhVltá
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐
Meaning: sack, pocket
Yasin: xaltá, xaltyá


Hunza: qhiltá
Nagar: qhaltá
Comments: Sh. khaltá, Kh. xalta

Common Burushaski: *qij
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: large dry juniper stem
Hunza: qij


Common Burushaski: *qoŋ / *qaŋ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: hole, cavity
Nagar: qoŋ, qaŋ


Common Burushaski: *qoqó
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: crop, goitre
Yasin: qoqó
Hunza: yuqú
Nagar: yuqú


Common Burushaski: *qorqor-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 soft, porous stone 2 small stones
Hunza: qorqór 1
Nagar: qoqór 2


Common Burushaski: *quś
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: armpit (of clothing)
Yasin: quś
Comments: Here also Hun., Nag. -yúş 'vulva?'

Common Burushaski: *-re-
Meaning: walk (go)
Yasin: ceré-, tharé-
Hunza: Q
Nagar: s


Common Burushaski: *-rék
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: brother-in-law / sister-in-law
Yasin: -rék
Hunza: -rík
Nagar: -rík

Common Burushaski: *-reŋ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: hand
Yasin: -réŋ
Hunza: -ríŋ
Nagar: -ríŋ

Common Burushaski: *-rić
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: 1 kidney 2 testicle
Yasin: -rić 1
Hunza: irínć 2
Nagar: irínć 2

Common Burushaski: *śs
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: heart, soul
Yasin: śs
Hunza: śs
Nagar: śs

Common Burushaski: *-ş
Meaning: neck, throat
Yasin: śş
Hunza: śş
Nagar: śş

Common Burushaski: *śs
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: young (of animals), child
Yasin: -ís

Hunza: -s-k

Nagar: -s-k

Common Burushaski: *sa

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 sun 2 day 3 month

Yasin: sa 1, 2, -sa 3

Hunza: sa, pl. sámuč 1, 2, -sa(n), -samo 3

Nagar: sa, pl. sámuč 1, 2, -sa(n), -samo 3

Common Burushaski: *-sa- / *-se

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 what, which 2 why

Yasin: bé-sa, bé-se 2

Hunza: bé-sa-n 1, bé-se 2

Nagar: bé-sa-n 1, bé-se 2

Common Burushaski: *-śa- / *-śi-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to stop up, obstruct

Yasin: -śi-, pl. -śa-

Hunza: -śá-

Nagar: -śá-

Common Burushaski: *śaító / *śuíto

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 flute 2 whistling

Hunza: śuíto 2

Nagar: śaító 1

Common Burushaski: *śák

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 arm 2 one of the three parts of an animal's leg 3 to cut the body according to joints

Yasin: -śák 1

Hunza: -śák 1, śák 2, -śáki- 3

Nagar: -śák 1, śák 2, -śáki- 3

Common Burushaski: *śal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: shallow

Hunza: śal

Nagar: śal

Common Burushaski: *salé-n

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 sister(s) and daughter(s) of a man 2 to betrothe (a girl) 3 woman, female relatives

Yasin: salén, selén 1, -sálgín- 2

Hunza: -sálgín- 2, silazín 3

Nagar: -sálgín- 2, silazín 3

Common Burushaski: *sán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: spleen

Yasin: -sán

Hunza: -sán

Nagar: -sán

Common Burushaski: *śán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: limbs, body parts

Hunza: -śán

Nagar: -śán

Common Burushaski: *śáo

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: oversalted

Hunza: śáo


Nagar: śáo

Common Burushaski: *sar


Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: hare


Yasin: sar
Hunza: sar
Nagar: sar

Common Burushaski: *śatá
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: middle part of the sole; soft spot in the middle of the hoof not covered by the horseshoe
Hunza: śatá
Nagar: śatá

Common Burushaski: *sau
Meaning: sand
Yasin: sáu
Hunza: sáo
Nagar: sáo


Common Burushaski: *şau
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: a k. of wild rose (the bark of which is used to make tea)
Yasin: şaú
Hunza: şoó
Nagar: şoó


Common Burushaski: *şão
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: to wash
Hunza: şão ʻt-


Common Burushaski: *se
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: that
Yasin: se, esé
Hunza: isé, es
Nagar: isé, es


Common Burushaski: *sel
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: needle
Yasin: sel
Hunza: sel
Nagar: sel
Comments: ?T. 12466 [Skt. śilī ʻdart, arrow', Pk. silla-, sella- ʻspear, arrow'; in Kho. only šil ʻwedge for the door' and possibly of different origin < Skt. lex. śilī- ʻlower timber of a door'; never ʻneedle']].

Common Burushaski: *śe[m]
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: wool
Yasin: śe
Hunza: śe, pl. śémiŋ
Nagar: śe, pl. śémiŋ

Common Burushaski: *ses
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: person(s), people
Yasin: ses
Hunza: sis
Nagar: sis

Common Burushaski: *sesin-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: clear, clean
Yasin: sésenum, sesénum
Hunza: sisínum
Nagar: sisínum
Comments: Sh. sisíno

Common Burushaski: *śi
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: fireplace, hearth
Hunza: śi
Nagar: śi

Common Burushaski: *śi / *ṣi / *ṣu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: eat

Yasin: –śí– / –ṣú–

Hunza: śé–, ṣú–

Nagar: śé–, ṣú–

Common Burushaski: *şikárk

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: yellow

Yasin: iškárk

Hunza: šikárk

Nagar: šikárk

Common Burushaski: *śílan

Meaning: tail

Yasin: –śílan

Common Burushaski: *śíní

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: summer

Yasin: śíní

Hunza: śíní

Nagar: śíní

Comments: T 12700? [Skt. śrāvaṇiká-
`relating to the 4th month', Panj.
sauṇī ???]

Common Burushaski: *ṣiṅ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: milk

Hunza: ṣiṅ

Nagar: ṣiṅ

Common Burushaski: *ṣiqá

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 green 2 grass

Yasin: iṣqám 1, iṣqá 2

Hunza: ṣiqám 1, ṣiqá 2

Nagar: ṣiqám 1, ṣiqá 2

Common Burushaski: *ṣiqá–

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: wasp

Yasin: iṣqár

Hunza: ṣiqár

Nagar: ṣiqál

Comments: Sh. iškár

Common Burushaski: *ṣiqár

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: 1 shame 2 to be ashamed
3 sich einer Sache brüsten, derer
man aber in Wahrheit unfähig ist

Yasin: –ṣqar– 3

Hunza: ṣiqár 1, –ṣqar– 2

Nagar: ṣiqár 1, –ṣqar– 2

Common Burushaski: *śir–

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: to sharpen, whet

Hunza: śir–

Nagar: śir–

Common Burushaski: *śíri

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: locust

Hunza: śíri

Common Burushaski: *śs–, *sen–

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱

Meaning: say

Yasin: sén–

Hunza: śs–, sén–

Nagar: śs–, sén–

Common Burushaski: *–ṣki

Meaning: on/under the head

Yasin: –uṣki, –úṣki

Hunza: ʻški
Nagar: ʻški, -úški
Comments: Probably derived from *-ş
`neck'.

Common Burushaski: *-skil
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: face
Yasin: ʻskil, ʻskul
Hunza: ʻskil
Nagar: ʻskil

Common Burushaski: *-sóχun
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: 1 hip, thigh 2 pelvic bone
Yasin: -sóχon 1
Hunza: -śúχun 2
Nagar: -śúχun 2
Comments: Sh. śugnei āti

Common Burushaski: *ʻso[m]
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: kidney
Hunza: ʻso, pl. ʻsomuc
Nagar: ʻso, pl. ʻsomuc

Common Burushaski: *śon
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: blind
Yasin: śon
Hunza: śon
Nagar: śon

Common Burushaski: *şoq
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: shoe sole
Hunza: şoq
Nagar: şoq
Comments: Sh. şok

Common Burushaski: *śóq-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: wide, broad
Yasin: śóqum
Hunza: śóqum
Nagar: śóqum

Common Burushaski: *-śór-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: to melt; become sour (of
milk)
Yasin: -śór-
Hunza: -śór-
Nagar: -śór-

Common Burushaski: *śō
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: dried leaves, stalks, roots
etc.
Hunza: śóó
Nagar: śóó

Common Burushaski: *-sqa
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: on the back
Yasin: ʻsqa
Hunza: ʻsqa
Nagar: ʻsqa

Common Burushaski: *-st-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖱
Meaning: 1 sister of a man; sister-
in-law, sister of the wife 2 parents-
in-law, parents of the wife 3
father-in-law 4 mother-in-law
Yasin: -yást 1; ʻs-kir 3, ʻstaru 3
pl., 2; ʻs-kus 4

Hunza: –yás 1, pl. –yáscaro / –yástaro; ´s–kir 3, ´s–kus 4, ´stiŋ, –´sciŋ 2

Nagar: –yás 1, pl. –yáscaro; ´s–kir 3, –´s–kus 4, ´stiŋ 2

Common Burushaski: *´stiŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: loins, waist, kidney area

Yasin: ´stiŋ

Hunza: ´stiŋ

Nagar: ´sciŋ

Common Burushaski: *sú–

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to bring, fetch

Yasin: sú–

Hunza: sú–

Nagar: sú–

Common Burushaski: *´sukór / *ʃuqór

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 red–brown, reddish–brown
2 local soap in a degree of preparation with this colour
3 local soap prepared of plant ashes and fat

Yasin: iʃqór 1, 2

Hunza: ´sukór 3

Nagar: ´sukór 3

Common Burushaski: *ʃúli

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: Gewehrlauf; Schnabel (an einem Gefäß); Rohr zum Anblasen des Feuers

Hunza: ʃúli

Nagar: ʃúli

Common Burushaski: *´sulú

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: driftwood

Yasin: ´sulú

Hunza: ´suú

Nagar: ´suú

Common Burushaski: *sum

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 sprout, shoot 2 tail 3 snout (of a vessel)

Yasin: sum 1, su (pl. súmu) 3

Hunza: sum 1, –súmal 2

Nagar: sum 1, –súmal 2

Common Burushaski: *–sú[m]

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: umbilical cord

Yasin: –su, pl. –súmu

Hunza: –súi, pl. súimuc

Nagar: –súi, pl. súimuc

Common Burushaski: *sum

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: female (of animals, esp. goats)

Yasin: sum

Hunza: sum

Nagar: sum

Common Burushaski: *´sum–sōi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: third unit in the four–finger measure system (sōi)

Hunza: ´sum–sōi

Common Burushaski: *´sumulū

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: eine Johannisbeerenart

Hunza: ´sumulū

Nagar: śumulū

Common Burushaski: *-śu-n-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to become loose, untied

Yasin: -śún-

Hunza: -śún-

Nagar: -śún-

Common Burushaski: *şuqúr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 to turn sour 2 sour

Yasin: işqórum 2

Hunza: -şqur- 1, şuqúrum 2

Nagar: -şqur- 1, şuqúrum 2

Common Burushaski: *şuqúr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: foreign

Hunza: şuqúr

Nagar: şuqúr

Common Burushaski: *şuqūr

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: sparrow

Hunza: (chil) şuqūr

Nagar: (chil) şuqūr

Common Burushaski: *śúśun

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: child's penis

Hunza: -śúśun

Common Burushaski: *-śúsur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: skin on fingernails; gums of teeth

Yasin: -śúsur

Common Burushaski: *śúti

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 hearth 2 four large stones around the hearth 3 flat stone side, esp. cavity of the hearth built by four stones 4 honorary elevated platform in the house

Yasin: śútum 1, śítí 4

Hunza: śútin 2, śítík 3, śítí 4

Nagar: śútin 2, śítík 3, śítí 4

Comments: Sh. śīṭī 4, śutī `corner'

Common Burushaski: *-sVśVn

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: elbow

Yasin: -śésen

Hunza: -śúsun

Nagar: -śúsun

Common Burushaski: *śt-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to do, make, set up

Yasin: śt-

Hunza: śt-

Nagar: śt-

Common Burushaski: *taḡ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 branch, shoot 2 a k. of high vegetable with red leaves

Yasin: taḡ 1, taḡésij 2

Hunza: taḡés 2

Nagar: taḡés 2

Common Burushaski: *tah

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: leopard

Yasin: ta, tah

Hunza: ta

Nagar: ta

Common Burushaski: *tal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: belly, stomach

Hunza: tal

Common Burushaski: *tal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dove

Yasin: tal

Hunza: tal

Nagar: tal

Common Burushaski: *tali

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: slope (of a mountain)

Hunza: talí

Common Burushaski: *tam

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to swim, bathe, wash

Hunza: tam dél-

Nagar: tam dél-

Common Burushaski: *táno

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: lower end of animal's intestine

Hunza: táno

Common Burushaski: *tap

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to cover (with a hat, coat etc.)

Hunza: tap ʹt-

Common Burushaski: *tapi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: stony terrace

Hunza: tápi

Nagar: tápi

Comments: Sh. trápi, tapi bat
`düne Steinplatte'

Common Burushaski: *taríŋ

Meaning: skin bag

Yasin: taríŋ

Hunza: taríŋ

Nagar: taríŋ

Comments: Sh. tharíŋi; T. 5700?

[Skt. taraṇa- `crossing', Pk. taraṇa-
`crossing, boat'??]

Common Burushaski: *tark

Meaning: shed, stall

Hunza: tark

Nagar: tark

Common Burushaski: *te

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: that

Yasin: te, ot

Hunza: ité, et

Nagar: ité, et

Common Burushaski: *téne

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: 1 last year 2 year before last

Yasin: téne 2

Hunza: tén-dili 1

Nagar: tén-dili 1

Common Burushaski: *-thán

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: top

Yasin: -thán

Hunza: -thán

Nagar: -thán

Common Burushaski: *thap

Meaning: night

Yasin: thap < Sh.?

Hunza: thap

Nagar: thap

Common Burushaski: *tharé-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: narrow

Hunza: tharénum

Nagar: tharénum

Common Burushaski: *thas

Meaning: smoke

Yasin: thas

Hunza: thas

Nagar: thas

Common Burushaski: *that

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: cold (because of absent clothes)

Yasin: that

Hunza: that

Nagar: that

Common Burushaski: *ther

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: dirt

Yasin: ther

Hunza: ther

Nagar: ther

Common Burushaski: *thi

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to pour

Yasin: -thi-

Hunza: thí-

Nagar: thí-

Common Burushaski: *thoş

Meaning: new

Yasin: thoş

Hunza: thoş

Nagar: thoş

Common Burushaski: *thu

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to spit

Yasin: thu

Hunza: thu (ét-)

Nagar: thu (ét-)

Comments: Sh. thu, T. 6102

[obvious onomatopoeic matches in Pk. thū `fie', Skt. only thūt-kara- `sound of spitting']

Common Burushaski: *thugár

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: buck goat

Hunza: thugár

Nagar: thugár

Comments: Sh. thugár

Common Burushaski: *tik

Meaning: earth

Yasin: tik

Hunza: tik

Nagar: tik

Common Burushaski: *tile

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: walnut

Yasin: télé

Hunza: tili

Nagar: tili

Common Burushaski: *tiş

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wind

Yasin: tiş

Hunza: tiş

Nagar: tiş

Common Burushaski: *tókur

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: wooden chest (for grain, etc.)

Hunza: tókur

Nagar: tókur

Common Burushaski: *tol

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: awl

Yasin: tul

Hunza: tol

Nagar: tol

Common Burushaski: *tom

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: tree

Hunza: tom

Nagar: tom

Common Burushaski: *top

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: to hit, throw, attach, smear

Hunza: top -t-

Common Burushaski: *toq

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: mud

Yasin: toq

Hunza: toq

Nagar: toq

Common Burushaski: *tul

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: snake

Yasin: tul

Hunza: tol

Nagar: tol

Common Burushaski: *tul (?)

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: canal

Hunza: tul

Nagar: tur

Common Burushaski: *tumá-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: nutshell

Yasin: tumá

Hunza: tumáy

Nagar: tumáy

Comments: Sh. tumã

Common Burushaski: *túni

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: small basket

Yasin: túni

Comments: L. th-, Sh.?

Common Burushaski: *tur-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: marmot

Yasin: turcún

Hunza: turśún

Nagar: turśún

Comments: Sh. turśún

Common Burushaski: *tVraŋ


Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: saddle girth


Yasin: traŋ


Hunza: traŋ


Nagar: traŋ

Common Burushaski: *tVrap
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: full
Yasin: tap-hék
Hunza: trap, trup, tri
Nagar: trap, trup, tri

Common Burushaski: *tak
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: exactly
Yasin: tumták, tumutúk (= Hun. tam-ták)
Hunza: tak
Comments: Sh. tak

Common Burushaski: *tiñán
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: egg
Yasin: tiñán
Hunza: tiñán
Nagar: tiğán


Common Burushaski: *tóro
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: log
Hunza: tóro
Nagar: tóro
Comments: Sh. tóro

Common Burushaski: *tuk
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: a small time interval at night; short sleep
Yasin: tuk
Hunza: tuk
Nagar: tuk


Common Burushaski: *tumtañ
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 


Meaning: dark
Yasin: tuñtáñ
Hunza: tuñtáñ, duñtáñ, tumtáñ
Nagar: tuñtañ
Comments: Sh. tumtáñ, tuñtáñ

Common Burushaski: *-u-
Meaning: give
Yasin: -ú-
Hunza: -ú-
Nagar: -ú-

Common Burushaski: *-ú-
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: to give
Yasin: -ú-
Hunza: -ú-
Nagar: -ú-
Comments: Derived is probably uş `debt'.

Common Burushaski: *uj-
Meaning: big
Yasin: -njú
Hunza: ujúm
Nagar: ujúm

Common Burushaski: *-úl
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: belly
Yasin: -ul
Hunza: -úl
Nagar: -úl

Common Burushaski: *-úl-kış
Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 
Meaning: nest, hole
Yasin: -lkiş
Hunza: -úlgış
Nagar: -úlgış

Common Burushaski: *-úlži

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: foetus

Hunza: -úlži

Nagar: -úlži

Common Burushaski: *u-n

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: thou

Yasin: un

Hunza: un

Nagar: un

Common Burushaski: *-úr-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to turn, revolve

Hunza: -úr-

Nagar: -úr-

Common Burushaski: *-úrV

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: finger-nail

Yasin: -úru

Hunza: -úri

Nagar: -úri

Common Burushaski: *-úrV / *hVrV

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 top (of mountain), comb, crest 2 edge 3 sharp

Yasin: úri 1, héreş 2, heréşum 3

Hunza: -úri 1, hirúm 3

Nagar: -úri 1, hirím 3

Common Burushaski: *-us- / *-was-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to go out, away

Hunza: -ús-

Nagar: -ús-

Common Burushaski: *-uśa-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to nourish, grow

Hunza: -úśa-

Nagar: -úśa-

Common Burushaski: *-wál-

Meaning: fly v.

Yasin: du-wál-

Hunza: du-wál-

Nagar: du-wál-

Common Burushaski: *wal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: male (of unedible animals)

Yasin: wal

Common Burushaski: *waq

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: slightly opened (mouth, hands, etc.)

Yasin: waq

Hunza: waq

Nagar: waq

Comments: Sh. waŋ, L wak

Common Burushaski: *warc

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: correct, normal

Yasin: warc, wárce

Hunza: warc

Nagar: warc

Comments: Sh., Kho. warc, wārc, Wa. warc

Common Burushaski: *w-él- / *b-él-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to put on (clothes)

Yasin: wél-

Hunza: bél- / -joól-

Nagar: bél- / -joól-

Common Burushaski: *-wélži

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: dream

Yasin: -wélži

Hunza: -úlži

Nagar: -úlži

Common Burushaski: *wesóro

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: widowed

Yasin: wesóro

Comments: Kho.?

Common Burushaski: *zaqan

Meaning: many

Hunza: záqan

Nagar: záqan

Common Burushaski: *ža

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: I

Yasin: ža

Hunza: že

Nagar: že

Common Burushaski: *žak

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: rheumatic pain

Hunza: žak

Nagar: žak

Comments: Sh. žaák

Common Burushaski: *žal

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: to sieve, filter

Hunza: žal -t-

Nagar: žal -t-

Common Burushaski: *žal- / *žal-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: 1 strip (of cloth) 2 beard (of goat) 3 long hair (of people) 4 hairy

Yasin: žaláš 4

Hunza: -žal 1, žaléi, žalíi 2, žaláli-miŋ 3

Nagar: žaláli-miŋ 3

Comments: Sh. žalíi `Wamme des Rindes', žaláli `long hair'

Common Burushaski: *žam

Meaning: burn

Hunza: žam -t-

Nagar: žam -t-

Common Burushaski: *žawá

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: thick sinew

Yasin: žawá

Hunza: žawá

Nagar: žawá

Comments: Sh. žawá nār

Common Burushaski: *žām

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: relative (distant)

Yasin: žām

Hunza: žaám

Nagar: žaám

Common Burushaski: *žó-

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 🖐

Meaning: come

Yasin: зó-

Hunza: зú-

Nagar: зú-

Common Burushaski: *зoŋ

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: clever

Yasin: зoŋ

Hunza: зon

Nagar: зon

Comments: ?T. 5191 [Skt. jānánt-
`knowing', Pk. jāṇa-??]

Common Burushaski: *зot

Meaning: small

Hunza: зot

Nagar: зot

Common Burushaski: *зу

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: apricot, apricot tree

Yasin: зу, pl. зуíŋ

Hunza: зуú, pl. зoóŋ

Nagar: зуú, pl. зoóŋ

Common Burushaski: *зeké

Sino-Caucasian Etymology: 

Meaning: nit

Yasin: зeké, çeké

Hunza: зikī

Nagar: зikī
